MONDAY, AUGUST 31, 1981 DHUL QA'ADA 2, 1401 A.H.

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TWELVE PAGES — TWO RIYALS

## King meets Kaunda on M.E. today

OL. VI NO. 276

TAIF, Aug. 30 (SPA) - King Khaled and Zambian President Kenneth Kaunda who arrived here Sunday open official talks Monday on bilateral relations and world ssues. A statement said the Middle East and the Palestinian question will be two major topics of discussion.

The Zambian president was honored to a dinner Sunday night by King Khaled. The banquet was attended by Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah, and high-ranking government officials. Earlier in the day resident Kaunda called on King Khaled and the two leaders exchanged gifts.

President Kaunda is accompanied by a delegation including the ministers of foregn affairs and finance.

Prince Nawaf Bin Abdul-Aziz, on a visit 'o Lusaka last May said his country would nvest in Zambia.

Zambia, which has foreign exchange problems has given guarantees to Arab nvestors, especially in the field on agriculture and tourism.



KAUNDA IN TAIF: King Khaled receives Zambian President Kenneth Kaunda upon arrival in Taif Sunday for a three-day visit. President Kaunda was met upon arrival by King Khaled, Prince Abdullah and other princes, ministers, senior officials and

high-ranking officers. President Kaunda last visited the Kingdom in 1975. According to Zambian

LOCALY

Ambassador to Saudi Arabia Matiya Ngalande, there will be no specific agenda for President Kaunda's talks with King Khaled and other government officials. The main issue will be the consolidation of bilat-

#### **Sultan says** no strings o arms deal

TAIF, Aug. 30 (SPA) - Defense and aviaon Minister Prince Sultan has denied a port appearing in the Kuwait newspaper -Qabas which said that Saudi Arabia ould agree to U.S. conditions in order to main AWACS (Advanced Warning and outrol System) planes and F-15 planes from e United States.

Prince Sultan reaffirmed his statement last cek which said that the Kingdom will obtain ny weapons it needs without meeting and ne else's conditions or commitments and ithout the need for any qualifying dialogue. Prince Sultan Sunday said that the whole introversy about political, technical or nancial conditions attached to the sale of the ancs is only part of a Zionist campaign. He id these rumors are being circulated aroughout the world by Israel in an effort to event Saudi Arabia from obtaining such ivanced defense systems.

The prince reasserted that it is Saudi rabia alone which defines its own defense reds and requirements and determines the ecifications of weapons which will moderwe and develop its armed forces and are reescary for training the Kingdom's officers.

#### Indira given mild rebuke ver hostesses

NEW DELHI, Aug. 30 (AP) - India's ighest court, in a mild rebuke of Prime finister Indira Gandhi, has ruled that hosisses on the government-run airlines can with until they are as old as 45.

Mrs. Gandhi said last June. "frankly, 40 is no old for an air hostess. Only in very exceponal cases do women in India keep their roks and figure. This I told the girls who ame to see me," seeking her support for. aising air-India's retirement age to 40.

However, the supreme court Friday said he argument that "young and attractive" ostesses can better cope with delicate situaons more effectively than older women was n "open insult to the institution of our saced womanhood." The court struck down as iscriminatory provisions that required hosesses for Air-India and Indian Airlines, the . omestic carrier, to get yearly extensions toontinue service beyond the retirement ages 4.35 and 30, respectively.

A provision requiring hostesses to retire on ecoming pregnant also was struck down by he tribunal. However, it upheld a rule that natesses who marry within four years of joinng Air India must retire. Mrs. Gandhi was not immediately available for comment





PARIS HOTEL BLAST: A client is examining part of the damage after a powerful bomb explosion ripped through a ground floor halfway of the Paris Hotel Intercontinental Saturday night. More than 12 persons were injured, one seriously.

PARIS, Aug. 30 (Agencies) - Police said Sunday they believed that an "international terrorist organization was probably responsible for the bomb attack at the Intercontinental Hotel in Paris Saturday night that injured

They believe that the attack was the work of a terrorist organization rather than that of an individual, chief inspector Olihier Foll told French television. "I would think it likely that the organization involved is one of the international ones we had to deal with before -Palestinian against Israelis or the Irish Republican Army against British."

Foll gave no details about what led him to believe that an international group was involved.

The bomb had been placed in an attache case left under a desk in the lobby, police said Sunday. Investigators said no one had claimed responsibility for the blast.

Only one of the injured remained in hospital. The others, mostly suffering cuts from flying glas, were either treate at the hotel or released from hospital during the night. police said.

Foll told reporters such attacks were often followed by telephone calls to police or the media claiming responsibility.

#### Synagogue incident

VIENNA. Aug. 30 (Agencies) — Austrian Foreign Minister Willibald Pahr Sunday summoned the Israeli charge d'affaires here for an explanation of Israeli Foreign Ministry claims that Vienna's lenient attitude toward Pulestinians was responsible for Saturday's attack on a Jewish synagogue. Meanwhile, police continued their ques-

tioning of two of the three suspected persons in the assault in which two persons died and 18 were injured. A Syrian citizen was arrested at an address found on one of the suspects. The assault has not been claimed. The Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) has denied responsibility for it.

Sunday's Israeli charge - that Chancellor Bruno Kreisky has contributed to several incidents by allowing Palestipians refuge here could further damage relations between Austria and Israel, observers said, Israel has been outspoken in its criticism of Kreisky's relations with PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat. while Austria has repeatedly called on Israel to allow a Palestinian homeland on the West Bank of the Jordan River.

That issue has been exacerbated by a reported deep mutual dislike between Kreisky and Israeli Prime Minister Menahem

In Beirut, the PLO announced Sunday that it "condemns, denounces and fully rejects" the grenade attack on the synagogue, calling it a cowardly crime. A PLO statement also denounced attempts to blame the attack on the Palestinian organization." "which reasserts its respect for all places of worship of all religions." The statement also reaffirmed the PLO's eagerness to maintain and strengthen friendly relations with the Austrian people and with the government of Chancellor Bruno Kreisky.

In Washington, the Arab League Saturday issued a statement through its ambassador deploring the attack on the synagogue. It said that Chedli Klibi. secretary general of the League, regretting the loss of life and injuries resulting from the attack, "noted that respect for places of worship of all faiths is an integral part of Arab traditions and values." " Arabs consider this attack a distortion of these values and a deliberate misrepresentation of the noble struggle of the Palestinian people," the statement said.

Meanwhile, the two persons arrested after an attack Saturday told the Austrian police they had not met until just before the raid and received their instructions by letter. Police said the two, had identified themselves to each other a few minutes before the attack by weuring a red rose and green safari cap. Police named the detained men as Muhammad Husham Rajih, 21, from Baghdad, a student in Vienna since 1979, and Ali Yusuf. 30, who said he traveled from Switzerland four days ago with another man who had since left the country. There were no details about a third person arrested in a Vienna

apartment soon after the attack. One of the attackers told police he belonged to Al-Assifa. The rebel group is reported to be headed by hard-liner Sabri Al-Banna, code-named Abu Nidal, who broke away from the PLO early in the 1970s.

# Rajai, Bahonar injured

#### Cabinet discusses explosion at prime ministry in Tehran

TEHRAN, Aug. 30 (Agencies) — President Muhammad Ali Rajai and Prime Minister Hojatoleslam Muhammad Javad Bahonar were injured in a powerful explosion that ripped through the prime ministry in Tehran Sunday. Both were hospitalized, the staterun Tehran radio reported.

An undisclosed number of employees in the prime minister's office building were killed, wounded or injured in the blast that occurred in a room of the building at 3 p.m. Tehran times (1130 GMT), according to the

The Iranian cabinet was called into an extraordinary session by Parliament Speaker Hojatoleslam Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani to discuss the matter, the radio said. It was not immediately clear whether Rajai

was with Bahonar when the explosion occur-

red or whether the president was in the compound which adjoins the prime ministry. The official Pars was agency said ambulances treated the victims of the blast and one helicopter was called into service to help

transport the injured. Pars said the blast touched off a fire that was brought under control by fire brigade

after one-half hours. Pars also said firemen were trying to rescue 'a few people who have been trapped in the elevator," but the agency quoted the health Minister Dr. Hani Manafa, as saying all injured were in satisfactory condition.

A womann who answered a telephone call at Bahonar's residence said Bahonar was working at his office when the blast occurred. The radio gave no details on the condition of the two government leaders but said they

had been hospitalized. The president and prime minister were attending a Supreme Defense Council meeting along with Rafsanjani and other leading officials when the bomb exploded, informed sources said.

Several employees at the prime minister's ffice were killed or wounded in the attack. Tehran radio reported. The blaze seriously damaged the premises

and first reports had said that at least 10 persons were injured. It was not immediately known whether any other officials were hurt. Radio Tehran announced it would soon be

broadcasting statements by Interior Minister Avatollah Mahdavi Kani, Rafsanjani and Minister of State for Executive Affairs Behazad Nabavi. The special cabinet meeting, chaired by

Rafsanjani, was held in the very office where the explosion occurred, the radio added. Pars, which delayed announcement of an explosion for more than two hours, said in a first report that "several ordinary people" were injured.

The sources said the meeting was attended

Col. Mousa Namjou and chiefs of the armed forces, revolutionary guards, the vicespeaker of parliament and two representatives of Ayatollah Khomeini, including Tehran religious chief Hojatoleslam Ali

The sources added that an economic council meeting chaired by Executive Affairs Minister Behzad Nabavi was being held in another room at the time of the explosion. There was no immediate claim for the attack.

Flames and thick black smoke spread quickly through the modern six-story building following the early afternoon blast. Firefighters and revolutionary guards battled the blaze with difficulty for one hour before bringing it under control. Shortly after, firemen began leaving the scene.

About 30 gas-masked rescue workers, some wearing asbestos jackets, entered the building through first-floor windows in search of casualties. Shortly after the fire started, four injured persons were driven off in official cars of the prime minister's office. Seven other injured persons, apparently rescue workers, were carried from the burning building over the shoulders of other rescuers and taken to a small hospital 50

While security guards carried piles of files and documents from the prime minister's office, two army helicopters circled over the building as some 10 ambulances arrived. After fire-fighters controlled the blaze, about 40 engineers equipped with shovels arrived, apparently to start clearing away debris.

yards away.

A large contingent of armed security forces and revolutionary guards cordoned off the area around the building, as well as the parliament building just 200 yards away where members of parliament had been meeting. The parliament broke off its session one-half

#### Arab girl killed in Nablus blast

TEL AVIV. Aug. 30 (R) - An eightyear-old Palestinian girl was killed and 14 ons were wounded when a bomb exploded Sunday in the open air market in Nablus, on the Israeli-occupied West Bank. military sources said

The bomb, believed to be in retaliation to the Vienna synagogue blast, was hidden in a handcart piled with vegetables with an Arab was pushing into the market.

One of the wounded was said to be in serious condition. The others had only slight injuries. Police arrested the owner of the cart.





INTRODUCING: Here is a file photo of the Iranian Prime Minister Muhammad Javed Bahonar introducing his cabinet to the parliament Aug. 17 as speaker Hojatoleslam Hashemi Rafasanjani listens

hour after explosion. Tehran radio at first ascribed its interruption of a broadcast of the debate to a "technical breakdown."

About 10 armed revolutionary guards maintained a watch outside the charred firstfloor windows of the building, while security forces stood guard outside.

#### Aden treaty incorporates mutual defense

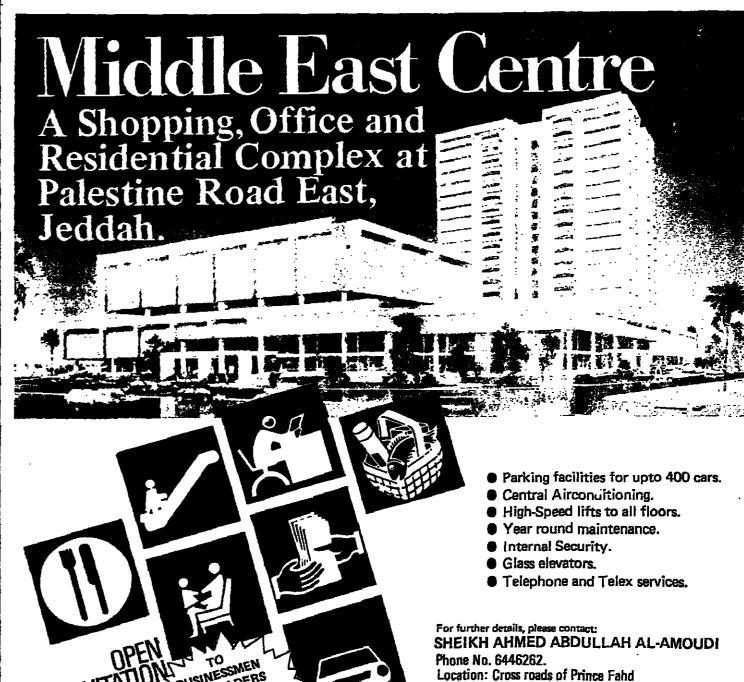
ADEN, Aug. 30 (AFP) — Any aggression against Libya, South Yemen or Ethiopia will be considered as a direct aggression against the other two and all means will be used to protect the aggrieved country, according to a treaty signed by the three states and made oublic here Sunday.

The treaty, signed here Aug. 19 by the leaders of the three countries, also calls for the "developing of cooperation in military and security fields so as to consolidate their defense forces to safeguard the independence, sovereignty and revolutionary character of their countries."

The treaty of "friendship and cooperation" also calls for the three countries to coordinate their fight against "imperialism and Zionism", particularly in opposing "the plots by the signatories of the Camp David accords."

Publication of the 28-article treaty confirmed the suspicious military nature of the accord, observers said. All three countries are close to the Soviet Union and heavily armed by

Street and Palestine Street - Jeddah.



## Ministers urge availability of reserve power sources in 'vital public places'

TAIF, Aug. 30 (SPA) — The availability of reserve electricity sources in public areas like the Holy Harams, hospitals, drinking water and sewage pumping stations is "vital and important" to ensure a minimum limit of safety and security for individuals and properties, according to the Interior and Industry and Electricity ministries.

In two resolutions issued Sunday, the ministries stressed that emergency power sources are vital and important in view of the nature of work or consumption, however, high the efficiency and regularity of the general electricity supply may be.

The resolutions are supported by a decision number 27 of the Council of Ministers about the procedures and instruction for ensuring emergency power reserve sources. The Council of Ministers identified places where reserve power sources should be placed, as the holy places, hospitals, water and sewage pumping stations, telecommunication centers, computer centers and places of large crowds like museums, covered sports stadiums, meetings halls and lounges in large hotels.

Also mentioned were cold storages, like vaccine depots, blood banks, storehouses for frozen foods and important public buildings including the council of minister, ministries of defense and aviation and interior, civil defense operations centers, airports, police stations, radio and television buildings and other places to be decided by Interior Minister Prince Naif.

The decision also applied to important industries to be determined by the industry and electricity ministry and other places to be decided by Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi after consultations with the interior minister.

The interior minister's order commits places categorized under the above mentioned areas to abide by the decision of the council of ministers. The Civil Defense Directorate General, in cooperation with concerned parties, has been entrusted with the task of drawing a program for a regular check. Any offenses found will be notified to ractify their position within a month, according to the interior minister's decree.

Meanwhile, the industry and electricity minister's order calls for the availability of a reserve power source in industries and other concerned parties with a appropriate capacity for emergency cases. The order leaves the

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free choice to use one or more sources as generators which would meet the requirements for an emergency, or a battery with an automatic charging device which can provide power for one hour or an hour and a half.

The minister instructed the formation of a committee from the ministry's industrial affairs agency and the Higher Commission for Industrial Safety of the interior ministry to draw statutes upon which industries requiring emergency electricity sources are to be determined

etermined. Meanwhile, Okaz Sunday reported Dr.

UT. GDZZI Algosaibi

Algosaibi as saying that Saudi Arabia's industries have reached a good level, very near international standards. He said the reason for the better quality of Saudi Arabian industrial products is that protectionism and direct subsidies are not favored. Instead, clear instructions are given to contractors to use Saudi Arabian items available in the local market and not to bring in substitutes from abroad. Besides there is strict control on all factories to ensure higher standards, he added.

#### Afghan refugees get Kingdom's aid

ISLAMABAD, Aug. 30 (SPA) — The Kingdom has recently donated 10,000 tents for Afghan refugees in Pakistan, according to the Saudi Arabian Red Cresent chief Tawfiq Mudarris Sunday.

Two vessels carrying the relief materials have reached Karachi from Dammam port. A third ship will bring in the remaining portion of the Kingdom's aids including 50,000 blankets, large quantities of clothes and foodstuffs.

Mudarris said the aid was presented by the Saudi Arabian people to their Afghan brethren who suffer from the Soviet occupation of their country. The Saudi Arabian Red Cresent society is providing medical services in Peshawar and Baluchistan through five clinics established in those areas.

Mudarris added that the society's activities include project for digging 1.000 wells

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located in the areas where Afghan refugees have settled. The project, which will help solve drinking water problems for the refugees, is financed by the Makkah-based Muslim World League. The project costs Rs. 3 million, he added.

# Security center plans graduation

MAKKAH. Aug. 30 (SPA) — The Arab Security Studies and Training Center will mark the graduation of 23 trainees Monday. The trainess have completed the first intermediate program for penal code in Islam. The ceremony will be held at Makkah Intercontinental Hotel.

The course included studying crime and and punishment and methods of detecting crimes in Islam, the death penalty, objectives of the Sharia and homicide meansures in Islam. The graduates include students from several Arab countries, including Bahrain, North Yemen, Jordan, Sudan, Algeria, Qatar, Kuwait and Palestine.

The Arab security studies and training center, based in Riyadh, is chaired by Interior Minister Prince Naif.

## Khaled greets Evren; sends note to Sabah

TAIF, Aug. 30 (SPA) — King Khaled sent a congratulatory cable Sunday to President Kenan Evren on Turkey's national day. The King wished the president health and happiness and prosperity and progress for the Turkish people.

In a separate development, the Ruler of Kuwait. Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmed Al-Sabah, received Sunday a message from King Khaled, Kuwait Radio reported. The message was delivered by Education Minister Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaiter during his meeting with Sheikh Sabah.

The meeting was attended by Kuwaiti Education Minister Dr. Yacoub Yusuf Al-Ghunaim and the Kingdom's ambassador to Kuwait, Muhammad Fahd Al-

# Pakistan wins SR354m bid for railroad line

DAMMAM, Aug. 30 (SPA) —The Government Railroad Organization (GRRO) signed a SR354.25-million contract Sunday with the Railway Construction Pakistan Limited (RAILCOP) for the construction of a 160-km. direct railroad between Dammam and Hofur

The contract was signed by Faisal Muhammad Shuhail, GRRO chairman, and Bashir Ibrahim, secretary general of Pakistan Pailuave

The contract, which is to be implemented in a period of 790 days, provides for the construction of the railroad with bridges, crossings, road intersections and depots. The railroad will be constructed according to special specifications so as to allow fast trains to cut the present journey time between Dammam and Riyadh to only four hours.

Meanwhile, Shuhail said that the present contract represents the second phase of the railroad linking the Eastern Province to the Central Region. Contract for the first phase was signed three months ago, he added.

He said that a contract will soon be signed for the implementation of the third phase which will provide a link between Khurais and Riyadh. The whole track from Dammam to Riyadh is expected to be completed in a period of two and a half years at an overall cost of nearly SR1.2 billion, he added.

On the other hand, Ibrahim said that the project's technical specifications have been laid on modern lines and added that "we are pleased to have been given the opportunity to implement the Kingdom's railroad project."

## MWL constituent body holds session Sept. 23

MAKKAH, Aug. 30 (SPA) — The Muslim World League's constituent council will open its 23rd session here Sept. 23, officials reported. Ali Mukhtar. secretary of the World Higher Council of Mosques, said Sunday that the forthcoming session will discuss the issues of Jerusalem, Palestine, Afghanistan, Muslims in southern Philippines, Burma. Fattani, Cyprus, Somalia and Eritrea. Uganda and Ethiopia. In addition, the session will cover Islamic minorities in some Arab countries, the Iraqi-Iranian war, the issue of Muslims in Chad and other topics.

#### BRIEFS

AL-KHOBAR — An Indian woman has converted to Islam here recently before the Sharia Court. Reshma Abdul Kader Quraishi as her new Muslim name is, she was previously a Hindu by religion and was called Gita Saiu. Arab News learnt here Sunday.

RĪYADH, — Prince Miteb, minister of public works and housing and acting minister of municipal and rural affairs, has signed asphalting contracts totaling SR16 million for various cities. All the contracts have been landed by national firms, Al-Riyadh reported Sunday.

JEDDAH. (SPA) — Foreign Undersecretary for political affairs Abdul Rahman Mansouri Sunday received Col. Tanitra Bom Nilka, Upper Volta foreign and cooperatives minister, and the accompanying delegation. They discused bilateral relations. The Upper Volta minister arrived here Saturday on a few days' visit.

MUSCAT, (SPA) — Omani foreign ministry undersecretary, Yusuf Al-Alawi Abdullah, Sunday received the Kingdom's ambassador to Oman, Muhammad Abdullah Al-Mutlaq. They discussed bilateral relations and issues of mutual interest.

.TAIF, SPA — The Furusiya Club will organize its fourth horse racing event this summer on Monday. The event to be held at the Hawiya racecourse will befor the Makkah Governorate cup. The five-part-event prizes total SR63,000.

JEDDAH, (SPA) — Field studies are underway here to select a site for a fish farm in the city. Fuad Daghistani, director of the fish resources research center, said Sunday that a contract for establishing the farm was signed in April between the Ministry of Agriculture and Water and the International Food and Agriculture Organization.

DAMMAM (SPA) — Dammam Scientific Institute's summer center will hold a cermony under Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi, Eastern Province governor, marking the end of its activities for this year. Prizes will be distributed to the 270 participants who came from various educational levels.

CAIRO — Ahmad Saleh Jamjoum will deliver a keynote address at a three-day scientific seminar opening here Saturday on Islamic banks. He will also chair the seminar's administrative affairs committee. The seminar is to be attended by Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Sudan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Tanzanja, Turkey, Cyprus, Kuwait, the United States, Britain, India, West Germany and France, and 40 scholars and experts from Islamic universities, according to Al-Medina Sunday.

# Private sector should work 8 hours daily, officials affirm

RIYADH, Aug. 30 (SPA) — Working hours for companies and factories in the Kingdom should be eight hours per day, officials of the Labor and Social Affairs Ministry affirmed Sunday.

Ahmed Al-Yahya, labor undersecretary, said that duty hours should not be less than eight hours for companies and industries to which the labor rules are applicable. "Companies and industries need every minute of working time to increase productivity in view

of the manpower shortage," he said.

Other countries which reduce the duty hours are prompted by the increase rate of unemployment, Yahya said. The less the work hours are the more unemployed workers are absorbed. "But the situation in the Kingdom is just the contrary," he added.

Some institutions of the private sector had requested the ministry to increase work hours beyond the eight-hour limit daily because of the manpower shortage.

About comparing work days for the private

sectors with those of government departments, Yahya said that work for the public employees has been distributed to five days so that duty hours would not be reduced in case of a six-day week. But, he said, in case of private sector, these things are governed by a contract in the framework of the labor rules. The private sector is committed to the labor rules with its special principles and conditions, which differ from the public sector in employment conditions, wages, and the nature of work. Yahya concluded.

#### Registration for new courses opens

DAMMAM, Aug. 30 (SPA) — The Technical Assistants' Institute of Dammam announced Sunday the opening of registration for the new courses. The institute offers four specializations in architectural engineering, engineering, health inspection, survey and construction inspection.

Applications will not be accepted later than Oct. 26, the institute's head of admission committee, Abdul Aziz Al-Ghonaim. said. Applicants must hold intermediate school certificates and should be between 15 and 24 years of age. In addition to nationals, the institute will give the opportunity to Gulf nationals to join, he said.

The courses last two years, after which trainees will obtain diplomas in their respective specializations. Nationals will be appointed on the fourth grade in the employment scale, at municipalities and other government departments. Graduates will have the opportunity to go abroad for further training for a bachelor's degree.

Among the incentives provided by the institute are SR675 monthly payment during the training period, including the summer vacation. Out of town trainees are given food

and accommodation. Students also have the opportunity to take practical training during the summer vacation period.

The institute has recently moved to Dammam from its previous premises in Hasa. The next courses will begin in Dammam and applications are to be presented to the admission committee's temporary office at Dammam Municipality.

Meanwhile, registration started Sunday at the Dammam Women Charity Society for the English language, typing and dress-making courses for this year. The courses will begin Sept. 5. More than 40 students already graduated from the society's training center last year. Cultural courses and activities are also provided for the women of the region.

In Qatif, it was learnt Saturday that the area's social services center will set up a SR2.5 million kindergarten on a 2,700-sq.

meter area. A national committee for the area already provided SR300,000 for the project and will soon contact capitalists in the area to collect more funds. The kindergarten will include several classes, gymnasia, restaurants, a library and other facilities.



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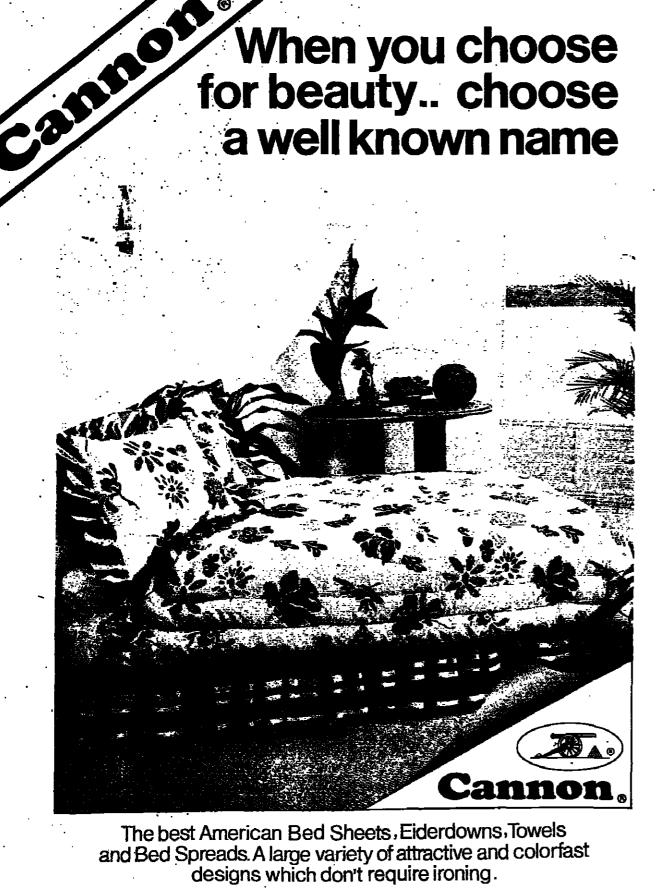
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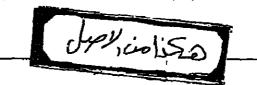
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#### in Premier Wazzan's house

## Cheysson, Arafat hold discussions

BEIRUT, Aug. 30 (Agencies) - The Elias Sarkis Saturday. "I am carrying a mesrench External Relations Minister Claude heysson met Palestinian Liberation Organation Chairman Yasser Arafat at the home f Lebanese Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan unday in a last-minute compromise over the

Earlier it seemed the meeting would not tke place because of disagreement between rance and the PLO over where it should be eld. France wanted Arafat to attend the esidence of the French ambassador, while in the PLO chairman said he was ready to accive Cheysson at his Beirut office - a enue which in PLO eyes would have indisted French recognition of the organization. Cheysson, who arrived from Jordan Saturay conferred with Premier Wazzan Sunday torning. Heavy security, including Lebanese olice and troops and PLO guards, surounded Wazzan's flat in the west Beirut disict of Raishe.

Wearing the traditional checkered Kafveh headdress and olive green fatigues, rafat took an elevator to Wazzan's sixthoor apartment and walked in, telling Cheyson in front of reporters, in English: "Welme to my brother's (Wazzan's) home. It is so my home."

Wazzan, who mediated the compromise on ic meeting place in a mid-morning round of lks with Cheysson, sat between the French inister and Arafat as the three posed for hotographers. Cheysson had French mbassador to Lebanon Louis Delamare ith him for the talks, and Arafat was accominied by far Farouk Kaddoumi, chief of the O political department. Wazzan left the om for the two sides to begin their talks ter the photo session. Cheysson met with Lebanese President

sage from France, knowing the suffering of the Lebanese people has surpassed the limits of the acceptable," Cheysson told reporters after his meeting with Wazzan at the prime minister's sandbagged offices. The (Lebanese) crisis should be told to the world. It must be told in the region, in the United Nations and the United States and everywhere. We are happy that you (Lebanese) consider us as friends and this permits us to say things more clearly," Cheysson added.

One of the principles which France could not ignore was "respect for states, for the Lebanese state in its unity," he added. Wazzan said he told Cheysson that the damage which Lebanon had suffered could increase "if the Israelis continue to occupy Arab lands and deny Palestinian rights." He expressed satisfaction at what he had heard from Cheysson. "If they (the French) stick to their principles as they have stated, we do not ask for more than this," he said.

Cheysson insisted Saturday the meeting should be held either at the French Embassy or the French ambassador's residence in Beirut. But Arafat insisted the meeting should be held at the PLO's official headquarters or at his house in the Lebanese capi-

The PLO said in a statement Saturday that a French presidential envoy during Valery Giscard d'Estaing's administration had come to Beirut and met with Arafat at the PLO headquarters. The statement expressed the hope that the socialist French administration of President Francois Mitterrand would 'facilitate the (Arafat-Cheysson) meeting out of keenness to preserve the Franco-Palestinian as well as the Franco-Arab rela-

#### For rebuffing peace plans

#### Karmal blames America, Britain

MOSCOW, Aug. 30 (AFP) - Afghan esident Babrak Karmal, in an interview ith the Soviet news agency Tass Sunday, amed the United States and Britain for buffing the two "peace initiatives" his govmment put forward last Monday and on ay 14, 1980.

Speaking to Tass correspondents in Kabul, farmal said the two overtures were dictated "the Afghan people's passionate longing ir peace." He went on to condemn imperialist aggressiveness' and to blame United States for "openly supporting the fghan counterrevolutionary scum."

Heightened tension in the world did not gart as a result of the events in Afghanistan," armal said. "To say that is mere prevaricaon, as is the alleged Soviet-threat." He said the desire on the part of the American ulitary-industrial nexus to emerge from the present crisis of capitalism" was responsible for "the increasing aggressiveness of the imperalists, who are creating hotbeds of tension everywhere in the world."

Against this, Karmal invoked the "peace program" announced by Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev at the last Communist Party congress in Moscow describing at as "an extremely significant and constructive foreign policy instrument."

Meanwhile, in Beirut, the Afghan Foreign Minister Shah Muhammad Dost met with the Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat Saturday. The minister brought a message of support from Karmal "for the heroic struggle of the Palestinian people against the imperialist-Zionist offensive." the Palestinian news agency Wafa reported. 🕝 😘



CHEYSSON-SARKIS TALKS: French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson and Lebanese President Elias Sarkis are seen discussing Sunday in Beirut the Middle East crisis.

#### For provocative maneuvers

#### U.N. nonaligned group attacks U.S.

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 30 (R) — The nonaligned group at the United Nations has condemned recent "provocative naval maneuvers by the United States off the Libyan coast during which two Libyan planes were shot down.

In a communique issued following a meeting Saturday night, the 35-nation bureau of the group, comprising ne ly 100 members, said: "This action by the U.S. against Libya, which resulted in the shooting down of Libyan patrol aircraft by U.S. Navy planes, represents a new element in the series of threats and provocations

#### UAE denies talks

ABU DHABI, Aug. 30 (WAM) — United Arab Emirates categorically denied press reports claiming that the UAE and the Soviet Union held high level talks in Moscow last week to establish diplomatic relations, the Sharjah-based Al -Khaleej newspaper quoted Yacoub Al-Kindi, acting under-secretary of the foreign ministry, as saying. "The UAE did not make any contact with the Soviet Union." He also categorically denied that his country sent a delegation to Moscow to discuss this subject.

Commenting on the report published Saturday by the Kuwaiti newspaper Al -Rai emanating from the authorities of the U.S." It said these "provocative actions" by a permanent member of the Security Council were a serious threat to the sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity of nonaligned countries in the region, which include Libya.

The communique, issued by the U.N. mission of Cuba, the group's chairman, expressed solidarity with Libya and called on all nonaligned countries to "stand together in the face of provocations and challenges that constitute a most dangerous precedent in international relations.

#### on Russian ties

Al-A'am, Kindi also denied that an agreement was concluded by the UAE and Soviet Union permitting Soviet civilian aircrafts to land at Abu Dhabi international airport. "If we did not send a delegation, how can we conclude an agreement," he queried.

Philov, director of the Middle East department at the Soviet Foreign Ministry, visited the UAE early this month, but Kindi said the Soviet official stopped at Abu Dhabi airport, on his way to Aden, South Yemen, and did not hold talks with any official at the UAE foreign ministry.

#### Syria to send tank division to Libya military personnel in Libya.

BEIRUT, Aug. 30 (R) — The "main elements" of a Syrian tank division will go to Libya soon as part of close military coordination between the two "hardline" Arab countries, a pro-Libyan magazine said Sunday. The weekly Al-Monkif Al-Arabi, published in Nicosia, quoted well-informed Syrian sources as saying that there were already about 500 Syrian

The reported despatch of the tank troops, whose functions in Libya the magazine did not state, follows a visit to Syria last week by Libyan leader Muam-

During the visit. Qaddafi and the Syrian leaders put emphasis on army unification.

#### On OAU resolution

#### Morocco claims victory

RABAT, Aug. 30 (R) — King Hassan II has hailed will last week's resolution by an African summit in Nairobi providing for a ceasefire and referendum in Western Sahara as a victory for Morocco.

."The resolution is to our advantage and respects our dignity, contrary to what has been said," the king said in a broadcast Saturday night. He said the Moroccan Army and administration would not be withdrawn during the vote in the territory, where Algerian-backed fighters of the Polisario Front have been fighting for inde-

The resolution also stipulated that the referendum must be held in the whole of the territory evacuated by Spain in 1976, including the part administered by Mauritania until 1979. "Hence for Africa, Western Sahara is indivisible," the king declared.

Under the resolution, a committee of the organization of African Unity (OAU) would negotiate a ceasefire between Morocco and the Polisario under which the forces of both sides would be confined to

It would then set up an interim administration to work with the existing Moroccan authorities to carry out a referendum to decide whether the people of Western Sahara wanted independence or integration with Morocco.

King Hassan said that to organize the poll, Morocco would place at the OAU's disposal "all its material, human and technical potential in Western Sahara, a potential which the African organization does not

On the question of the number of people entitled to vote in the referendum, the king said: "We will have between 70,000 and 100,000 Saharans but not 700,000 or a million, the figures advanced by our enemies." Morocco has put the population of Western Sahara at close to a 1974 Spanish census total of 73,400, but the Polisario has claimed that there were ten times as many people, now mostly living in neighboring countries.

The OAU plan would give votes to all Saharans in the Spanish census plus refugees listed by the United Nations High Commission on Refugees.

#### Talks on arms aid Kirkpatrick meets President Zia

Khyber pass.

RAWALPINDI, Aug. 30 (AP) — Pakistani President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq met here Saturday night with Jeane Kirkpatrick. U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, and Peter McPherson, administrator of the U.S. Agency for International Development.

There was no official word on the content of their talks but Zia's recent criticism of delayed deliveries of U.S.-made F-16 fighter planes was believed to have come up in discussions along with the \$3 billion in aid and military sales credits pledged by the Reagan administration.

The Pakistani leader made known the government's displeasure Thursday when he told reporters that a long wait for the sophisticated aircfaft could hurt American "credibility" since the Pakistani public questions U.S.

#### **BRIEFS**

TEL AVIV. (AFP) — A women was killed and 14 persons were injured Sunday when a bomb exploded in the market of the West Bank town of Nablus, an Israeli military administration spokesman said.

TUNIS. (AFP) - Governors from Arab central banks meeting here have reaffirmed their backing for a Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) request for observer status at the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank.

KARACHI, (R) — The jailed eldest daughter of executed Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto has asked for parole for a few days to attend the marriage of her younger sister Sanam Bhutto Sept. 9 informed sources said here Saturday.

reliability.

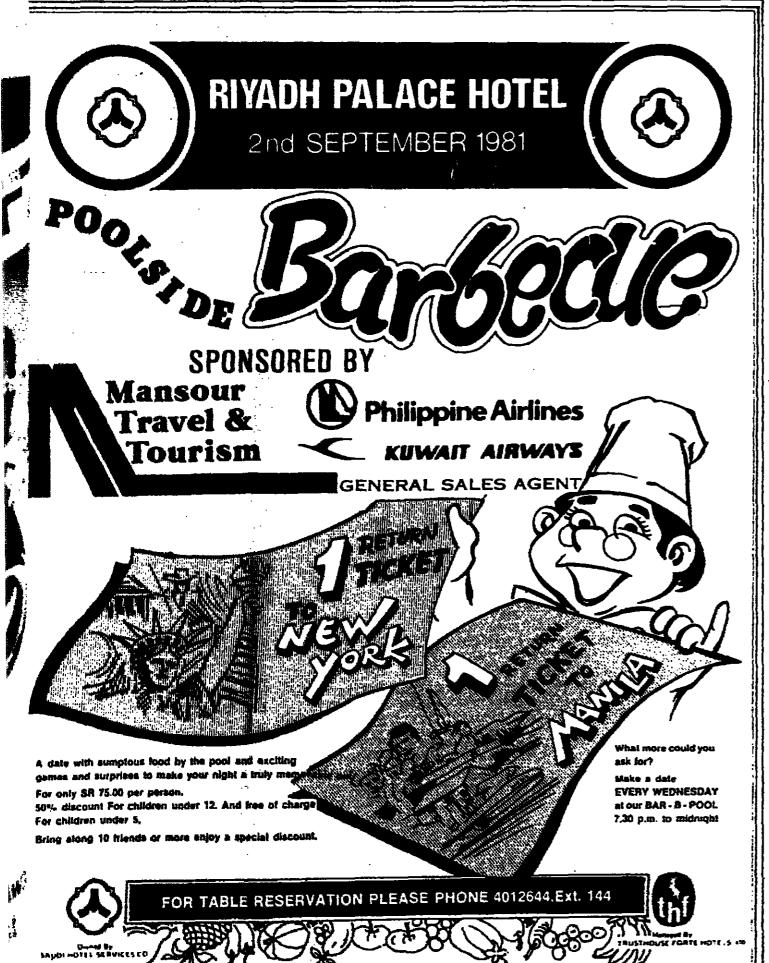
Mrs. Kirkpatrick, the first cabinet-rank
U.S. official to visit Pakistan since Reagan took office, answered the attack by saying that the F-16s would be supplied as soon as possible but that a long production backlog existed. She also reiterated the administration's "firm support" for Pakistan in the light of the possible threat from Soviet forces in neighboring Afghanistan. The American envoy was scheduled to visit an Afghan border area Sunday at the mouth of Pakistan's

Meanwhile, McPherson wound up talks in Islamabad, the nearby capital, on the aid component on the proposed American package, which requires the lifting by Congress of barriers posed by anti-proliferation laws. They were invoked in 1979 when former President Carter cut off development assistance, asserting that Pakistan was acquiring nuclear arms capability - a charge Zia's regime consistently denies.



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DAMMAM : Industrial Estate, Alkhobar Rd., P.O. Box 307, Tel: 8324720/8324730, Tix: 601103, Dammam. In ship's wreckage

Divers unable to find safe

Goodwill gesture

# Spy swap planned for 100 W.Germans

BONN, Aug. 30 (AFP) — The West Gerian government is envisaging the exchange f "master spy" Guenter Guillaume, the armer close aide of Chancellor Willy Brandt, ho was sentenced in 1975 to 13 years apprisonment as an East German intellignce agent, for some 100 West Germans ailed in East German prisons.

Guillaume is serving his sentence in prison t Rheinbach, near here, and would be eligible for release for good conduct in 1982. His clease would presumbly be made as a good-ill gesture by the Bonn government in a bid renew dialogue with East Germany, press aports said.

# Infant militia proposed in Zimbabwe

SALISBURY, Aug. 30 (AFP) — All Zimabwean children without school places will ndergo military training so that they can elp defend the country if necessary. Prime linister Robert Mugabe said in a speech this reshard.

reekend.

But the new "infantry" militia will only be llowed to handle guns and other weapons uring their training sessions. Mugabe told a ally at Zengeza, just south of Salisbury. They might be tempted to pop their guns at heir elders, and we wouldn't want that," the

rime minister quipped.

The scheme is another of several plans for limbabwe as outlined by Mugabe recently, acluding a politicized, Socialist education rogram in schools, and the recruitment of hildren into his Zimbabwe African National Jnion (Patriotic Front) party. The prime ainister's statements were criticized not only by his opponents, but also by friends of his

uasi-Socialist government.

In a letter to the national daily, The Herald, wo days ago Roman Catholic bishop Donal amont said, "surely (Mugabe) does not nean that the state intends to brainwash chillren with party propaganda as was done in Jermany and Italy under Hitler and Mussoini, or as is done today in the Soviet Union

Ind satellite states? "
The Irish-born bishop, who was deported by the former white Rhodesian administration for helping Mugabe's guerrilla forces before he won power, added, "if this is what he has in mind I hope that all who value human liberty and understand the basic rights of the individual, of parents and of the family, will promptly and firmly protest and reject such a dictatorial and iniquitous proposal."

During 1980, two scheduled summit meetings between West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and East German leader Erich Honecker were cancelled, the first time because of the Soviet aggression in Afghanistan and the second because of the crisis in

There has been one preliminary sign of a possible release of Guillaume. His wife Christel, sentenced to eight years on spying charges, was freed last March in an exchange deal. Until that date, Schmidt and his party had stubbornly said that neither of the Guillaumes would ever be exchanged and that they would have to serve their full jail terms.

Schmidt and his party could not easily forgive or forget the scandal which hit the government and their party in 1974 when Guillaume's role as an East German spy was revealed.

Guillaume was so close to then Chancellor Willy Brandt that he even went on holiday with him and his wife. The scandal, apart from toppling Brandt, also ridiculed his four-year-old "ostpolitik" — the policy of improving relations with the East European Communist bloc

Press reports said Friday that Guillaume was about to be exchanged for 100 of the 211 West German nationals held in East German prisons, mostly for minor offences.

#### Italian leader arrested for inciting soldiers

ROME, Aug. 30 (AFP) — Franceso Rutelli, the general secretary of Italy's Radical Party, was arrested Saturday on charges that he incited soldiers to disobey orders to take over an area near a nuclear power station, political sources said Sunday.

Rutelli surrendered to authorities after several hundred people demonstrated Saturday in Foceverde, 60 kms south of Rome, to protest the use of a part of the coast near Anzio as an artillery firing range. Expropriation proceeding for the land, which is near a functioning nuclear power plant, are to begin

Tuesday.

To protest the military plans, Rutelli allegedly distributed leaflets asking troops to "disobey the laws that oblige them to defend with their arms the illegal work of the Defense Ministor" the sources said

Defense Ministry," the sources said.

The same leaflets, distributed outside a military barracks, acknowledged that "according to the fascist penal code in effect, who ever incites a soldier to disobey is subject to heavy penalties." The Radical Party has a small contingent in the two houses of parliament, with three percent of the vote. It has led an increasingly vocal anti-nuclear campaign for several years.

# More effective than conventional treatment Neutron radiation helps cure some cancers

BATAVIA, Illinois, Aug. 30 (AP) —
Neutron beams from the world's largest
atomic particle accelerator have been
shown to be more effective than conventional treatment for some types of cancer, a
medical researcher says.

More than 1,000 patients have been treated in the experimental radiation program in the Fermi National Acceleration laboratory, said Dr. Frank Hendrickson, director of the lab's neutron therapy 1 cil-

"The neutron treatment has been no worse than the standard therapies and in many cases it has been much better," He said. The patients had a variety of localized tumors that are generally too advanced to be treated successfully by any other means,

In a report published in Saturday's Chicago Tribune, Hendrickson said neutrons can have a devastating effect on tumors that are resistant to standard forms of radiation such as X-ray because neutrons are

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (AP) — Divers have been unsuccessful in their attempts to

find a safe full of money and jewelry in the

wreckage of the first class purser's office in

In a marine telephone interview with the

Associated Press, Kenneth Wilkerson, cap-

tain of the divers' support vessel, Sea Level

11, said Saturday: "If mother nature stays

with us, they'll continue diving right up until

Elga Andersen, wife of expedition leader

Peter Gimbel, has said the group would

return Monday or Tuesday because of finan-

cial restrictions, Earlier Saturday, she had

said "I think that if we don't locate the safe

The Italian liner is lying under 75 meters of

water about 64 kms south of Mantucket,

Massachusetts, where it sank on July 25.

1956, after it was rammed by the Swedish

The first class purser's safe and a Bank of

Rome safe that was lifted to the surface

Thursday are believed to contain more than

\$1 million worth of jewelry, diamonds and

cash. The Bank of Rome safe is being kept in

a tank of salt water on the Sea Level II deck to

protect any currency it might hold from

exposure to air. Gimbel has said it will be cut

open on live television after the broadcast of

While divers searched for the safe, Gimbel

and two other divers had searched inside

another part of the ship for a possible clue to

why the Andrea Doria sank so quickly. Some

have speculated that water may have rushed

in because a watertight door was either mis-

a documentary on the expedition.

tonight, then we have run out of time."

the sunken luxury liner Andrea Doria.

the last day.'

relatively heavy particles.

Since neutrons are more potent than X-rays, lower doses can be used. Side effects are about the same as those from other forms of radiation, Hendrickson said. He said the Fermilab neutron facility, funded by the National Cancer Institute, is the largest of its kind in the world, treating 250 to 300 patients a year but capable of treating twice that many. The program began in 1976.

He said that among the program's most important results are:

— About 80 percent of patients with malignant tumors of the salivary glands were free of the disease. The conventional therapy rate is only 20 percent.

— In patients with advanced malignant melanoma, a skin cancer, neutron therapy was highly effective in eradicating localized tumors. The patients did poorly, however, because the cancer already had spread to other cantrof the hold.

other parts of the body.

— Among 300 patients with large cancers

Gimbel and another diver Friday made

their way into a ventilation shaft and through

that into the ship's generator room, site of the

door. Ms. Andersen discounted a report that

the purser's safe may contain little of value.

Zicarelli, said the purser of the Andrea Doria

told him that he had the luxury liner's passen-

gers remove their valuables from its safes

after the ship collided with the Stockholm on

The priest, who said he was a friend of the

purser, said "he told me, "I took good care of

my people." There may be some currency

aboard that was used for routined transac-

Ms. Andersen said the report "sounds

second-hand." The purser's safe, she said,

contained outer doors and numerous inner

compartments. She doubted whether the

panic-stricken passengers could have made

an orderly withdrawal of their possessions

tions by the ship's personnel.

July 25, 1956.

A New York priest the Rev. Mario

of the mouth or throat, 45 percent were disease-free up to four years, 50 percent better than with conventional treatment.

— Among 12 patients with untreatable tumors of bone, fluscle, or soft tissue, 50 percent now have no evidence on cancer. This is more than double the rate from standard therapy.

 In all patients with inoperable prostatic cancer, tumors have disappeared for one to four years.

— Half of 25 patients with glioblastomas, extremely malignant brain tumors, survived a year or more. Normally, the life expectancy of these patients is six months.

Particle accelerators such as those at Fermilab are used to propel subatomic particles to extremely high energy levels to be smashed into targets or other beams of equally high energy particles. The debris produced by such collisions can be studied for clues to the basic particles which make up matter and the forces which control them.

# 700 Chinese die in severe floods

PEKING, Aug. 30 (AFP) — Nearly 700 persons died in severe floods which lit northeast China at the end of last month, it was learned here Sunday. The transcript of a Liaoning provincial radio broadcast available here said heavy rainfall caused the flooding, in which 669 persons died on July 27 and 28 in southern Liaoning.

First estimates of casualties had put the toll at some dozens of people dead, with damage estimated at 300 million yuan \$165 million). Some 38,000 dwellings and many other buildings were destroyed in the flooding, Liaoning radio said.

Floods last month also submerged 17 percent (1.2 million hectares) of arable land in Heilongiang province bordering the Soviet Union, also in northeast China, the radio report said. Roads, railroads and telecommunications were damaged. But the radio gave no casualty figures here.

#### BRIEFS

KATMANDU (AFP) — King Birendra of Nepal left here Sunday for Paris where he is to address the 'United Nation-sponsored conference on the least developed countries due to start Tuesday. The king is accompanied by Queen Aishwarya.

LORIENT, France (AFP) — A street in this Brittany seaport is to be renamed Rue Bobby Sands et des Martyrs Irlandais (Bobby Sands and the Irish Martyrs Street) in homage to the dead Irish Republican hunger striker and the nine others who followed his example in Belfast's Maze Prison this year.

Lorient was the rallying point this summer for an inter-Celtic cultural festival, attended by bards, pipers, harpers and dancers from Europe's Celtic lands — Brittany, Ireland, Wales, Highland Scotland, Cornwall and the northern Spanish province of Galicia,

PAWLING. New York (AFP) — Lowell Thomas, who pioneered American radio and television news reporting, died here Saturday at the age of 89. As a correspondent he traveled all over the world. In 1917 he interviewed Lawrence of Arabia.

# Canadians seek FBI aid to trace mass killer

VANCOUVER, British Columbia, Aug. 30 (AP) — Canadian authorities are working with officials in the United States in an effort to track a suspect in a rash of disappearances and killings of young people that have come to light since last Christmas, that FBI said.

At least 11 youths, perhaps more, have vanished in southwestern British Columbia in the eight months. Grace McCarthy, provincial human resources minister, called the killings "British Columbia's own Atlanta," referring to 28 slayings of young black there.

The Royal Canadian Mounted Police

The Royal Canadian Mounted Police learned that a suspect in the case traveled to the United States and asked police in Washington, Oregon and California to check files for unsolved murder cases. "It is a cooperative effort in accumulating information of similar occurrences." said George Fisher, FBI assistant special agent in charge of the bureau's Seattle office. Saturday. But he emphasized that "there is no indication there is any connection down here."

A man has been charged in one of the slayings, but authorities have refused to say whether he is a suspect in any of the others. They have also not said how suspects they

So far eight bodies have been found, and authorities Saturday identified the skull and part of a jawbone found Thursday near Agassiz, 80 kms east of Vancouver, as those of Ada Anita Court, 13, who disappeared while returning to her suburban Vancouver home after babysitting at her brother's home.

Royal Canadian Mounted Police superin-

tendent Bruce Northorp said Saturday that identification work continued on a nude female body found Friday afternoon in a Cranberry bog near Vancouver. Police continued to search for at least two more bodies. Clifford Robert Olson, 41, a construction

Clifford Robert Olson, 41, a construction worker from Coquitlam, has been charged with first-degree murder in the death of one of the slain young people, Judy Kozma, 14, of New Westminster, a Vancouver suburb.

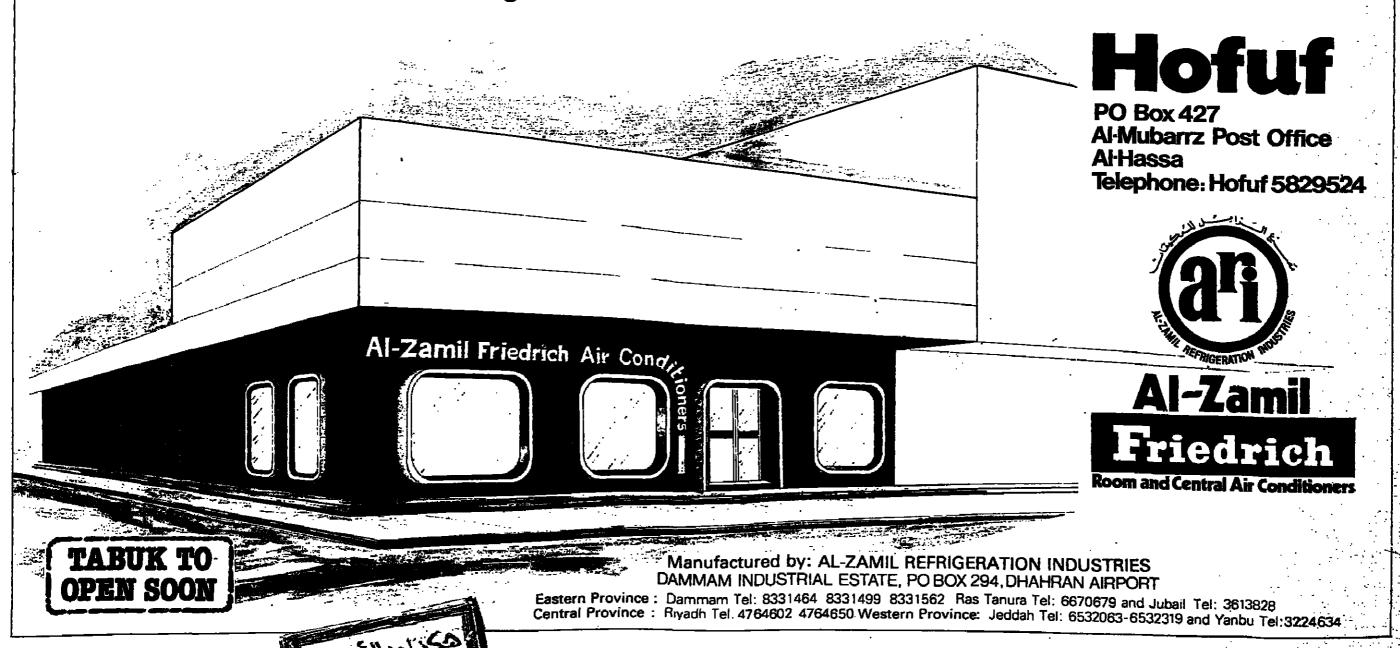
The latest body found, believed to be that a young transient woman from a foreign country, was recovered Friday by police. They refused to disclose her or nationality. Her nude body was found in the Vancouver suburb of Richmond, near where searchers found the body of Christine Weller, 12, on Christmas Day 1980, the first recovered in the case.

Northorp said the foreign woman disappeared in late July "but we learned about it three or four days ago from an inquiry from a foreign country."

# Grand Opening

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MEA plans

expansion to

offset losses

MANAMA. Aug. 30 (AP) — The Middle

East Airlines, Lebanon's national carrier,

estimated its losses in 1981 at \$17 million

which were to be offset by an expansion prog-

ram involving U.S. and Far Eastern routes,

the MEA managing director has said here.
Salim Salam told a press conference:

"These unprecedented losses" were precipa-

tated partly by the civil war in Lebanon and a

world-wide drop in traffic, economic reces-

To face this, he said, MEA was taking back

three Jumbo jets now on lease to the Saudi

Arabian Airlines. These will beef up MEA's

19 Boeing jetliner fleet. In addition, MEA

plans to open new routes to North and South

America plus the Philippines and Japan in the

The airlines has made down payment for

the purchase of five Airbuses at a total cost of

\$350 million. This, said Salam, was part of a

decade-long plan to acquire a total of 19 Air-

To finance the expansion program. Salam said MEA will seek a \$50 million 'soft loan'.

which the Lebanese government already has

ordered to help out with. The MEA has increased its capital by \$10 more million in

it is owned by the Lebanese government,

During 1980, MEA scored a net profit of

Salam chaired a conference of the MEA

Kuwait. Oatar and Air France, as sharehol-

\$5 million, desptie unsettled conditions in

sales executives in Arab countries, who

reviewed current sales performance and

proposed marketing strategies, including the

expansion plans to the West and the Far East.

Salam, will hinge on the large Lebanese con-

gregations in the West and Far East. The

planned routes will involve 'initial losses,' he

conceded. We hope to offset all our losses

and score net success in the long run.' he

Pakistan urges

Russia to rush

mill equipment

KARACHI. Aug. 30 (AP) - Pakistan's

federal production minister. Lt.-Gen. Saeed

Qadir, said Saturday that the Soviet Union

was delaying the delivery of machinery and

other equipment ordered for the Soviet-

financed steel mill in Karachi, the Associated

The Pakistani minister told newsmen that

the Soviet Union has been requested 'to

expedite the delivery of the remaining

machinery and equipment, so that the

remaining parts of the Pakistan steel mill

Qudir added that the first blast furnace.

which has been on a trial run since Aug. 16, is

successfully producing high quality pig iron.

Replying to a question. Qadir said that the

Soviet Union had been approached about

providing an additional generator for the

power station of the steel mill. The Soviet

government, he said, wanted to negotiate on

The minister also said that Soviet person-

nel would continue to remain at the mill site

could be completed as early as possible."

Press of Pakistan news agency reported.

Much of the 'anticipated success,' said

ders in the Intra Investment Company.

sion and other factors.

recent months, he said

Lebanon, said Salam,

Far East.

# tra job issue confront France

ifter winning power, the French left is conronted by two problems which defeated President Valery Giscard d'Estaing recog-nized as the biggest setbacks of his seven years in office. They are unemployment and inflation.

Unemployment has risen by 25 percent in a year to total 1,85 million at the end of July, and the Socialist-Communist government neaded by Pierre Mauroy expects the figure to go above two million by the end of the cear, arguing that it will take 18 months to everse the trend.

Consumer prices rose by 1.7 percent in luly, and the rise in August is expected to be about as big, taking the annual inflation rate to about 14 percent.

The government says that these figures are he legacy of the defeated center-right coalition, but opposition argues that this explanation cannot be used as an excuse for much onger. The government regards the fight against unemployment as its main task, and ts first fundamental measures in this direcion are due to be taken by Sept. 15.

The government seems to be moving quickly toward extensive economic reforms by announcing a timetable for nationalizaions and other measures and its tentative plans to tax wealth — with some tax relief for raguely defined funds it called working capi-

Budget and nationalization bills go before parliament during September. The governnent means to use budgetary measures to e-invigorate the economy. The precise purpose of the nationalizations has not been speled out, but the government has made it clear state-own industrial giants would stress ong-term objectives — as opposed to their illeged present interest in excessive short-

But the first bombshell came last weekend vhen the newspaper Le Journal de Dimanche juoted Budget Miniter Laurent Fabius as aying that the government would have to in effect raise taxes for 200,000 higher income arners and impose a new tax on wealth of nore than three million francs (\$500,000).

The government consulted the main french unions on its still to be outlined plans or nationalizations Thursday and Friday. giving them a sneak preview of its present

While the government is going ahead with tructural reforms involving nationalization and the tax system. Plans to takeover the panking sector and — initially — eight large ndustrial groups, will be adopted by the about on Sept. 23 and debated by parlianent in October. New taxes on family wealth ne expected to hit two percent of taxpayers vt 300,000 people, although exceptions will se made for wealth essential to professional activities such as in the sectors of commerce

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Facing recession

#### Racism surfaces in Sweden kroner (\$13,000) for Swedish men in 1978.

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 30 (AP) - Immigrants who were warmly welcomed as workers during the prosperous 1950s and 1960s are facing increasing resentment as Swedes confront an economic slump.

Racist groups have sprung up and claim increasing support. 'Xenophobia has been more explicit and more outwardly visible lately, said Kiell Oberg, former chief of the Swedish Immigration and Naturalization Board. He is heading a governmental commission studying discrimination against immigrants. "I don't think we have changed. We hae always been like this, Oberg said. 'We are only becoming less inhibited.'

Today, a total of 1.1 million of Sweden's 8.3 million citizens are immigrants or children of immigrants. 'The (social) climate has worsened. The atmosphere is not at all pleasant,' said Fotis Costulas, a member of the Stockholm-based Greek Association, representing one of the biggest immigrant groups in Sweden.

David Schwarz, a Polish-born naturalized Swede who edits the Stockholm-based Scandinavian migration and ethnic Minority Review, sees parallels with the situation in Great Britain, where riots erupted this summer. The similarities, he said dency to gather in ghettos, and growing distrust of the

"This situation is a potent Schwarz said. "The tendency Xenophobia and racism is no tive phenomenon," he added are finally surfacing, and an could get started.

Four percent of the immigr loved, compared with the nati 2.2 percent. In the 20-24 age ployment among immigrants is 6.4 percent versus 3.5 for Swedes.

Immigrant men earn an average of 64,000 kroner (\$12,000) a year, compared to 71,000

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| d, include 'a ten-<br>unemployment,<br>police.'<br>tial time bomb.''<br>toward growing<br>ot solely a nega-<br>!."The problems | namese.  A bill passed in 1975 gave aliens who lived in Sweden for three years the right to vote and run for local and regional elections. Foreign workers are given the same rights as Swedes to social benefits, education and health service. |
|--|--|
| open discussion  | Immigration workers are entitled to 250 hours off from work annually. Their kids   |
| rants are unemp-<br>tional average of<br>e bracket, unem-<br>ts is 6.4 percent   | attend free lessons in Swedish. Immigrant children are instructed in their native tongue and 70 languages are taught in public schools in addition to Swedish. Immigrant papers.   |

8.9.81

5.9.81

Arr. Date

26.8.81

29.8.81

29.8.81

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cultural activities and organizations are subsidized by the state. In all, local and national governments spend \$40 million annually to assist immigrants, according to Schwarz. By the late 1970s, however, benevolence was nearing an end. For example, the government facing an all-time high budget deficit of \$15 billion in the coming fiscal year, has come out with a

Immigrant women averaged 48,000 kroner (\$9.000) compared to 50,000 kroner (\$

Still, the immigrant group as a whole beats

Immigrants also score over Swedes in the

crime rate. In 1979, immigrants accounted

for 77 percent of the gambling convictions

and 27 percent of the convictions for solicit-

The first great waves of immigration to

neutral Sweden came during World War II.

Mainly refugees from Estonia and the other

Baltic and Nordic countries. During the 50s.

the government had set up recruiting offices

in Belgrade, Ankara and Athens and other

European capitals to lure workers to Swedish

assembly lines, mine ores and restaurant

revolt. Czechs after the 'Prague spring' of

1968. Latin Americans fled from Oppressive

military dictatorships, and Poles came in

increasing umber durig the 1960s. The most

recent arrivals were a few thousand Viet-

Many Hungarians came after the 1956

the Swedes as to the number of wage-earners

by 78 percent to 65, and is more likely to pay

its taxes, a survey from 1978 showed.

10,100) for Swedish women.

ing for prostitution.

kitcheus.

plan to slash \$12 billion from the budget, but most of it from the weltare system. A sudden upsurge of activity from racist groups was noted in the fall of 1970, which an organization called 'keep Sweden Swedish'

#### to ensure the smooth operation of the blast furnace. He said that many countries initially face problems with the blast furnace. He said, however, that Pakistani engineers and tech-

meians were capable of running the mill and said he hoped the mill would be operated independently by Pakistani engineers by three years after the completion of the pro-

emphasis to productive sectors, including

to construction and industry development

was too less compared with that of the ser-

vices sector, he said. The principle of future

economic policy would be that it 'not only

suppressed the desire for material affluence

The share of gross national revenue given

#### Iran aims at self-sufficiency present, inherited policies gave too little

this subject.

agneulture.

ANKARA, Aug. 30 (R) - fran plans to develop a self-sufficient economy and a social system in which competition to a wealth is abolished, Minister of State Mahammad Taqi Banki was quoted as saving by the Pars news agency Saturday.

He told the official frames new agency that the aim behind the preparations for the next year's budget was self-sufficiency, espe-

could come up at the French-British same "

next month in London. "This appears to be something to be discussed at a political level. The Braish Airways spokesman said. "Certionly it was a bombshell to us when we heard this." British Airways runs several Concordes between

the I-ranco-British airliner "is being studied bearing in mind its heavy losses". But a few hours later a presidential spokesman said the plane's future is "not currently the subject of any special study" outside the framework of "periodic reviews of the British and French governments".

#### Tinancial Roundup

#### Riyal rates continue to slide

By J. H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Aug. 30 - Sunday saw local riyal deposit rates continue to ease with the European markets shut for business on that day. Some sizeable liquidity injections into the system plus rival generation through dollar sales helped to bring riyal interest rates down. As was the case Saturday, trading Sunday continued to be moderate with ew transactions undertaken. Riyal rates have dropped to their lowest

levels since two months ago, taking the one-month JIBOR bid-offer rates to 151/2 - 16 percent by late afternoon Sunday. These had opened at 16½ — 17 percent, fallen to 16 - 161/2 percent and then fell back to the 15 percent levels as indicated above. Once again, it was the short-term riyal rates that continued take the brunt of the falls, and short-dated funds such as week-fixed came at 16½ percent compared to levels of 18½ — 19 percent a week ago. Long-term rival deposits continued their resilient feature and the one-year rate was quoted at 161/4 - 165/s percent - which in fact was higher than earlier quoted of around 151/2 - 16 percent. It would seem that rival generation through dollar sales was affecting short-term rival liquidity. But that investors with riyal funds were still primarily interested in long-term place-

The local exchange market continued to

move erratically in thin trading. Dealers were cutting back on long dollar positions held after the American currency's poor performance Friday in New York closing. Spot riyal dollar rates fluctuated between 3.4190-00 to 3.4195-05 all day Sunday with some buyers of dollars at the SAMÁ parity level. Kingdom-based bankers reported that commercial demand for dollars, as opposed to inter-bank dealing, continued to run at a "fairly high level" with local importers taking the view that whatever the opinions of financial experts, the dollar remains strong in their eyes. Maybe they are right, for in the final analysis, it might be a bit hasty to say that the dollar was "weak" when it is now quoted at 1.8500 against the sterling, 5.85 against the French franc, and 2.4700 against the mark.

As an indication of things to come next week, the Bahrain-based OBU's - offshore booking units - brought down the levels of dollar interest rates at which they were prepared to deal. The release of this Friday' money supply figures in the United States (showing a fall of 3.7 billion in MI-B (measurement) has brought about a fear that U.S. interest rates are now beginning to ease. As such the Bahraini institutions were quoting Saturday the one-month Eurodollar rate at 17% - 18 percent after it had opened at 18% - 19 percent. The dollar could surprise them when the markets reopen Tuesday.

#### Domegas tapping to cost \$6b Sheikh Rashed made a statement to the

DOHA, Qatar, Aug. 30 (AP) - A ranking oil official was quoted Sunday as estimating the cost of harnessing the north-west gasfield at \$5 to \$6 billion.

The same costs were set last year at \$4 billion and the increase was attributed to the upsurge in the value of the dollar and to world-wide inflation rates. Sheikh Rashed bin Oweid Al-Thani,

chairman of the committee managing the "Dome" gasfields, did not indicate when the long-awaited project would commence.

#### Chinese deft at art of evading taxes

PEKING, Aug. 30 (AFP) — Tax evasion and late paying in three Chinese provinces during the last few months cost the state 75 million yuan (\$42 million) it was learnt here According to radio broadcast transcripts

money withheld from the inland revenue totaled 42 million yuan (\$23.5 million) in Shaanxi province, 23 million yuan (\$12.8 million) in Jilin province and 10 million yuan (\$5.6 million) in the impoverished province of Guizhou in southwest China.

China recently launched a campaign against tax fiddling. One of the worst culprits revealed to date is the city of Shanghai, the country's largest industrial and commercial center, where one half of all enterprises failed to pay their taxes last year.

#### Gulf Air ups fares ABU DHABI, Aug. 30 (WAM) - Gulf

Air has decided to increase its fares by five percent from Sept. 1, 1981. The increase will apply to fares on all routes, a company official said Saturday in Abu Dhabi.

He added that the IATA has sanctioned the 5 percent increase last month and all airline companies in the region have decided to implement the fare rise because of losses suffered by some airlines during the first half of this year.

newspaper Gulf Times. He gave no further

The gasfield, discovered in 1972 about 10.000 feet down in the Permian Khaff strata by the Shell Qatar Company, was called the Dome because of its symetrical shape.

According to a study by the Qatar General Petroleum Corporation: The Dome's reserves amount to more than 300 trillion cubic feet of natural gas, which comes out freely without any crude oil. The Dome raised Qatar to the second richest country in OPEC in term of natural gas, after Iran.

#### Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Saturday

| Bahraini Dinar   |                           |        |        | ~         |
|--|---------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Bangladeshi Taka Belgian Franc (1,000) 84,00 — Canadian Dollar 282,00 — 285,00 Deutche Mark (100) 136,00 140,75 140,40 Dutch Guilder (100) 124,00 125,75 125,45 Egyptian Pound — 3,80 4,15 Emirates Dirham (100) — 92,75 93,20 Greek Drachma (1,000) — 57,00 56,80 Greek Drachma (1,000) — 57,00 56,80 Indian Rupee (1,00) — 57,00 56,80 Indian Rupee (1,00) — 38,10 Iranian Riyal (1,00) — 13,10 Iranian Lira (10,000) 14,90 — 15,00 Japanese Yen (1,000) 14,90 Jordanian Dinar — 10,15 10,09 Kuwaiti Dinar — 12,08 12,08 Lebanese Lira (1,00) — 73,50 73,00 Moroccan Dirham (1,00) — 57,00 61,10 Moroccan Dirham (1,00) — 57,00 61,10 Pakistani Rupee (1,00) — 34,65 Pound Sterling 6,28 6,39 6,35 Qatari Riyal (1,00) — 93,25 94,00 Singapore Dollar (1,00) — 93,25 94,00 Syrian Lira (1,000) — 57,50 63,25 Syrian Lira (1,000) — 57,50 63,25 Syrian Lira (1,000) — 57,50 63,25 Turkfsh Lira (1,000) — 57,50 63,25 Turkfsh Lira (1,000) — 74,25 74,85 Selling Price Buylag Price  |                           | SAMA   |        | Transfer  |
| Belgian Franc (1,000)  |                           |        | 9.08   | 9.08      |
| Canadian Dollar 282.00 — 285.00 Deutche Mark (100) 136.00 140.75 140.40 Dutch Guilder (100) 124.00 125.01 Egyptian Poumd — 3.80 4.15 Egyptian Poumd — 3.80 4.15 Egyptian Poumd — 92.75 93.20 French Franc (100) 58.00 58.60 58.50 Greek Drachma (1.000) — 57.00 56.80 Indian Rupee (100) — 38.10 Iranian Riyal (100) — 38.10 Iraqi Dinar — 10.15 15.00 Japanese Yen (1.000) 14.90 15.00 Jordanian Dinar — 10.15 10.05 Kuwaiti Dinar — 12.08 12.08 Lebanese Lira (100) — 73.50 73.00 Moroccan Dirham (100) — 57.00 61.10 Pakistani Rupee (100) — 34.65 Philippines Peso (100) — 34.65 Philippines Peso (100) — 34.65 Pound Sterling 6.28 6.39 6.35 Singapore Dollar (100) — 93.25 94.00 Singapore Dollar (100) — 57.50 63.25 Syrian Lira (100) — 57.50 63.25 Turkish Lira (1.000) — 57.50 63.25 Turkish Lira (1.000) — 74.25 74.85  Selling Price Buylag Price  | Bangladeshi Taka          |        | _      | _         |
| Deutche Mark (100)   136.00   140.75   140.40     Dutch Guilder (100)   124.00   125.75   125.45     Egyptian Pound  | Belgian Franc (1,000)     |        | _      | _         |
| Dutch Guilder (100) 124.00 125.75 125.45 Egyptian Pound  | Canadian Dollar           |        | ~      |           |
| Egyptian Pound   | Deutche Mark (100)        |        |        |           |
| Emirates Dirham (100) — 92.75 93.20  French Franc (100) 58.00 58.60 58.50  Greek Drachma (1.000) — 57.00 56.80  Iranian Rupee (100) — 38.10  Iranian Riyal (100) — 28.00 28.20 28.10  Japanese Yen (1.000) 14.90 15.00  Jordanian Dinar — 10.15 10.09  Jordanian Dinar — 12.08 12.08  Lebanese Lira (100) — 73.50 73.00  Moroccan Dirham (100) — 57.00 61.10  Pakistani Rupee (100) — 34.65  Philippines Peso (100) — 34.65  Pound Sterling 6.28 6.39 6.35  Gastari Riyal (100) — 93.25 94.00  Spanish Peseta (1.000) — 159.00  Spanish Peseta (1.000) — 35.00  Swiss Franc (100) 159.00 161.50  Turkish Lira (1.000) — 57.50 63.25  Turkish Lira (1.000) — 77.50 63.25  Turkish Lira (1.000) — 74.25  Selling Price Buying Price  | Dutch Guilder (100)       | 124.00 |        | 125.45    |
| French Franc (100) 58.00 58.60 58.50  Greek Drachma (1.000) 57.00 56.80  Indian Rupee (100) 58.00 28.20 38.10  Iranian Riyal (100) 58.00 28.20 28.10  Irapid Dinar 58.00 14.90 15.00  Irapid Dinar 59.00 14.90 15.00  Irapid Dinar 79.00 14.90 15.00  Irapid Dinar 79.00 14.90 15.00  Moroccan Dirham (100) 73.50 73.00  Moroccan Dirham (100) 73.50 61.10  Spakish Rupee (100) 73.50 63.25  Syrian Lira (100) 75.50 161.50 161.20  Syrian Lira (100) 75.50 161.50 161.20  TurkSh Lira (1,000) 75.50 161.50 161.20  TurkSh Lira (1,000) 74.25 74.85  Selling Price Buylag Price   | Egyptian Pound            | _      | 3.80   | 4.15      |
| Greek Drachma (1.000) — 57.00 56.80 Indian Rupee (100) — 38.10 Iranian Riyal (100) — 38.10 Iranian Riyal (100) — — 11.00 Iranian Lira (10.000) 14.90 15.00 Japanese Yen (1.000) — 10.15 10.05 Kuwaiti Dinar — 12.08 12.08 Lebanese Lira (100) — 73.50 73.00 Moroccan Dirham (100) — 57.00 61.10 Moroccan Dirham (100) — 57.00 61.10 Pakistani Rupee (100) — 34.65 Philippines Peso (100) — 34.65 Pound Sterling 6.28 6.39 6.35 Qatari Riyal (100) — 93.25 94.00 Spanish Peseta (1.000) — 93.25 94.00 Spanish Peseta (1.000) — 159.10 Spanish Peseta (1.000) — 35.00 Swiss Franc (100) 159.00 161.50 161.20 Syrian Lira (100) — 57.50 63.25 TurkSh Lira (1.000) — 74.25 74.85  Selling Price Buying Price   | Emirates Dirham (100      | n      | 92.75  | 93.20     |
| Greek Drachma (1.000) — 57.00 56.80 Indian Rupee (100) — 38.10 Iranian Ryal (100) — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —  | French Franc (100)        | 58.00  | 58.60  | 58.50     |
| Indian Rupee (100)   |                           | 01 —   | 57.00  | 56.80     |
| Iranian Riyal (100)  |                           | · –    | _      | 38.10     |
| Iraqi Dinar  |                           | _      | _      |           |
| Italian Lira (10.000)   28.00   28.20   28.10   28.20   28.10   28.20   28.10   28.20   29.2 | Iragi Dinar               | _      | _      | _         |
| Japanese Yen (1,000)   14,90   15,00   Jordanian Dinar   10,05   10,05   Jordanian Dinar   12,08   12,08   Lebanese Lira (100)   73,50   73,00   Moroccan Dirham (100)   57,00   61,10   Palkistani Rupee (100)   43,45   Politippines Peso (100)   43,45   Pound Sterling   6,28   6,39   6,35   Qatari Riyal (100)   93,25   94,00   Singapore Dollar (100)   35,00   159,10   59,25   59,25   59,25   50, |                           | 28.00  | 28.20  | 28.10     |
| Jordanian Dinar  |                           | 14.90  |        | 15.00     |
| Kuwaiti Dinar — 12.08 12.08 12.08 Lebanese Lira (100) — 73.50 73.00 61.16 Moroccan Dirham (100) — 57.00 61.16 Pakistani Rupee (100) — 34.65 Philippines Peso (100) — 43.45 Pound Sterling 6.28 6.39 6.35 6.35 94.00 Singapore Dollar (100) — 93.25 94.00 Singapore Dollar (100) — 35.00 Swiss Franc (100) 159.00 161.50 161.20 Swiss Franc (100) — 57.50 63.25 Syrian Lira (100) — 57.50 63.25 Turkish Lira (1,000) — 57.50 63.25 74.85 Selling Price Buying Price   |                           |        | 10.15  | 10.09     |
| Moroccan Dirham (100)  |                           | · —    | 12.08  | 12.08     |
| Pakistani Rupee (100) — 34.65 Philippines Peso (100) — 43.45 Pound Sterling 6.28 6.39 6.35 Qatari Riyal (100) — 93.25 94.00 Singapore Dollar (100) — 159.10 Spanish Peseta (1.000) — 35.00 Swiss Franc (100) 159.00 161.50 161.20 Syrian Lira (100) — 57.50 63.25 Turkish Lira (1.000) — 57.50 U.S. Dollar 3.42 3.43 3.425 Yemeni Riyal (100) — 74.25 74.85  | Lebanese Lira (100)       | _      | 73.50  | 73.00     |
| Pakistani Rupee (100)       —       34.65         Philippines Peso (100)       —       43.45         Pound Sterling       6.28       6.39       6.35         Qatari Riyal (100)       —       93.25       94.00         Singapore Dollar (100)       —       159.10         Spanish Peseta (1.000)       —       35.00         Swiss Franc (100)       159.00       161.50       161.20         Syrian Lira (100)       —       57.50       63.25         Turkish Lira (1.000)       —       —       —         U.S. Dollar       3.42       3.43       3.42s         Yemeni Riyal (100)       —       74.25       74.85         Selling Price       Buying Price   | Moroccan Dirham (10       | 101 —  | 57.00  | 61.10     |
| Philippines Peso (100) — — 43.45 Pound Sterling 6.28 6.39 6.35 Qatari Riyal (100) — 93.25 94.00 Singapore Dollar (100) — 159.10 Spanish Peseta (1.000) — 35.00 Swiss Franc (100) 159.00 161.50 161.20 Syrian Lira (100) — 57.50 63.25 Turkish Lira (1.000) — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —   |                           |        | _      | 34.65     |
| Pound Sterling 6.28 6.39 6.35 Qatari Riyal (100) - 93.25 94.00 Singapore Dollar (100) - 159.10 Spanish Peseta (1.000) - 35.00 Swiss Franc (100) 159.00 161.50 161.20 Syrian Lira (100) - 57.50 63.25 Turkish Lira (1.000) - 57.50 U.S. Dollar 3.42 3.43 3.425 Yemeni Riyal (100) - 74.25 74.85   |                           |        |        | 43.45     |
| Qatari Riyal (100)     —     93.25     94.00       Singapore Dollar (100)     —     —     159.10       Spanish Peseta (1.000)     —     —     35.00       Swiss Franc (100)     159.00     161.50     161.20       Syrian Lira (100)     —     57.50     63.25       Turkish Lira (1,000)     —     —     —       U.S. Dollar     3.42     3.43     3.425       Yemeni Riyal (100)     —     74.25     74.85       Selling Price     Buying Price  |                           | 6.28   | 6.39   | 6.35      |
| Singapore Dollar (100)   |                           |        | 93.25  | 94.00     |
| Spanish Peseta (1.000)     —     35.00       Swiss Franc (100)     159.00     161.50     161.20       Syrian Lira (100)     —     57.50     63.25       Turkish Lira (1.000)     —     —     —       U.S. Dollar     3.42     3.43     3.42s       Yemeni Riyal (100)     —     74.25     74.85       Selling Price     Buying Price   |                           | n —    | _      | 159.10    |
| Swiss Franc (100)     159.00     161.50     161.20       Syrian Lira (100)     —     57.50     63.25       Turkish Lira (1,000)     —     —     —       U.S. Dollar     3.42     3.43     3.425       Yemeni Riyal (100)     —     74.25     74.85       Selling Price     Buying Price  |                           |        | _      | 35.00     |
| Syrian Lira (100)     —     57.50     63.25       Turkfish Lira (1.000)     —     —     —       U.S. Dollar     3.42     3.43     3.425       Yemeni Riyal (100)     —     74.25     74.85       Selling Price     Buying Price  |                           | 159.00 | 161.50 | 161.20    |
| Turkish Lira (1,000) — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —   |                           | _      |        | 63.25     |
| U.S. Dollar 3.42 3.43 3.425<br>Yemeni Riyal (100) — 74.25 74.85<br>Selling Price Buying Price  | Turkish Lira (1.000)      | _      | _      |           |
| Yemeni Riyal (100) — 74.25 74.85 Selling Price Buying Price  |                           | 3.42   | 3.43   | 3.425     |
| Selling Price Buying Price   |                           |        |        | 74.85     |
|  | telm (100)                |        |        |           |
|  | Selling Price Buying Pric |        |        |           |
|  | Gold kg.                  |        |        | 47,500.00 |

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THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

> HISHAM ALI HAFIZ **MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ**

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MAIN OFFICE ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556 TEL : 8534239 6534743 8533723 CABLE : MARADNEWS TELEX : 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

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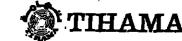
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#### **ACT OF TERROR**

The Arab, Jewish and Western world have unanimously condemned Saturday's attack which resulted in the deaths of two persons and injury of 18 in a Vienna synagogue. No one can possibly justify the attack on innocent people who were attacked while they were practicing their religious beliefs.

Although conflicting reports exist about who is actually responsible for this attack and their reasons; no matter who was involved, the event can only be described as a criminal attack which is beyond anyone's understanding. The initial accusation was that the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) motivated the attack. Since then, evidence has been presented that the PLO was not in any way involved. Reports place the blame on an extremist dissident group which is diametrically opposed to PLO attempts to moderate and mediate the Middle East crisis.

The attack was in opposition to all civilized principles adhered to throughout the world by the PLO, Arabs, Muslims and Christians who respect all places of worship and all religions, including Judaism, Criticism of the attack is just beginning to pour in from all nations, religions and organizations, including the Arab League and the PLO.

The lesson to be learned from this event and any similar event anywhere in the world can severely damage the longterm efforts of mediators on both sides of the Middle East crisis and Palestine question who have been attempting to settle the dispute without bloodshed. One such incident can severely shake attempts to attain a solution, even though it is not in any way connected with the organizations involved in negotiations.

This indicates the critical condition of the world and the unbearable pressures being exerted by the Middle East problem and the struggle for Palestine rights. It is not too late to cry about spilled blood, however, the search for a solution in the Middle East must continue.

Al Riyadh led with King Khaled's welcome to Zam-

bian President Kenneth Kaunda, who arrived in Taif

Sunday morning on a two-day official visit to the King-

dom Al Medina, Al Nadwa and Okaz reported in their

lead story that the King will dedicate the fourth phase of

Jeddah water plant next October. Al Bilad led with the

royal directives to the authorities concerned with the

pilgrimage affairs to make arrangements for the recep-

Newspapers frontpaged the presentation of creden-

tials by the new U.S. ambassador to the Kingdom,

Richard Murphy, to King Khaled Saturday. They also

gave front-page highlight to a statement by Minister of

Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan that the din over the

arms deal is part of a campaign by Israel and World

In an editorial on excavations around the Aqsa Mos-

que in occupied Jerusalem, Al Medina noted that

Jerusalem is an Arab and Islamic city and cannot con-

tinue to remain under Jewish domination for ever. It said

that the criminal acts of the Zionists prove that they are

keen to perpetuate instability in the region and to find

new grounds for a fresh war. The Arabs and Muslims are

convinced that the Jews are trying to raze the Aqsa

Mosque and build a temple instead. In order to achieve

this objective, they are digging around the mosque to

jolt its bases, said the paper, adding that Crown Prince

Fahd's peace plan had kept this in mind and, therefore,

reiterated the need for the restoration of Jerusalem to

Al Nadwa wondered whether it is wise on America's

tion of pilgrims.

Zionism against Saudi Arabia.

the Arab and Islamic sovereignty.

## Despite good crops, China has to rely on imports

By Jonathan Mirsky

Despite epochal floods and drought, China's peasants have produced more grain than expected this summer.

But the tragedy remains: over the next 10 years, the country's hardworking but backward farmers will not be able on their own to satisfy the needs of a rising population, especially city-dwellers whose expectations are rising, and also underwrite China's modest economic growth. Expensive imports of food and technology will remain vital for national

Reports from Peking claim that China's rural areas delivered over nine million tons of summer grain to the state, two million more than last year, and exceeding the official quota by several hundred thousand tons. The World Bank's recent mammoth report on China holds out hope for increases in grain output of 2.3 percent a year, based on a projected fall in population. But some Peking experts fear that the one-child per family target is illusory for the tradition -bound countryside where 80 percent of China's 1,000 million people live.

China has been importing at least 15 million tons of grain each year and that figure will now rise tremendously as the state feeds tens of millions without crops of their own in the country's flooded and parched grain baskets. In the long term, grain shortfalls of only 10 percent will mean doubled food imports within a decade from an already overstretched international market.

Since China is counting on farmers' surplus crops to pay for its modest industrial plans, sharply reduced from the inflated schemes of the two years following Mao's death in 1976, its modernization will be further hobbled by a meager grain output. Although the vice-minister of the state agricultural commission maintained in March that China does not depend on grain imports as a major source of food, within a week the official People's Daily admitted that "the vast countryside is still in a state of semi-suffering...(and) the amount of marketable grain is still definitely insufficient for the nonagricultural population." The paper said bluntly: That is why we shall have to import a considerable quantity of grain every year for a long time to com-

Still relying almost exclusively on their muscles, Chinese peasants are already cultivating nearly all available arable land. It is an area considerably less than in the U.S. where heavily mechanized agriculture more than adequately supports a population only one quarter as great. The gloomy long-range food picture is encapsulated in once grain-rich Shaanxi province, where in 1949 the population was only 13 million but has now more than doubled on the same amount of arable land. This means that although the province's grain output has also doubled, the grain available per person has declined.

The World Bank was impressed by China's achievements since the Communist triumph in 1949. These contrast with virtually every other basic literacy, and neam guaranteed, and Chinese life expectancy at 64 years, is an outstanding indicator of government care despite the nation's poverty.

How to feed this vast population, whose expansion, though modest by global standards, may none the less prevent significant economic development, is Peking's great challenge.

Now, for the first time since 1949. Chinese peasants are choosing from several economic systems. which made some much richer. Others will stay poor, a "fact" now accepted as inevitable by the leadership. — (ONS)



## Missile issue highlights U.S.-N. Korean rift

Like a smoldering fire that sparks and reignites, the tinderbox tensions of a divided Korean peninsula were highlighted by reports of a North Korean missile attack on a U.S. aircraft.

The United States charged that one of its highflying SR-71 reconnaissance planes, the Blackbird, was the target Wednesday of a missile launched from Communist North Korea. Washington claims the plane was in international and South Korean air space at all times.

North Korea denied that it had fired a missile at the American plane, which landed safely. North Korea, however, maintains its territorial limit is 19.3 kms from shore, while the United States recognizes the traditional 4.8 kms limit.

The incident marked another of the bitter confrontations that have dotted the history of modern Korea. Divided in the East-West struggle that followed the Second World War, ravaged by a civil war in 1950-53, and still existing with no

peace, only a fragile truce, Korea remains a center of big power interest and a flash point for war. Some of the confrontations in recent years have turned world attention to the country once known as "the land of the morning calm."

- In January 1968, North Korea seized the U.S. Navy intelligence ship Pueblo off the North Korean east coast port of Wonsan and held its 83-man crew until the following December. - In April 1968, a U.S. Navy reconnaissance plane was shot down off the peninsula's east coast,

killing all 31 men aboard. - In August 1976, in the demilitarized zone, North Korean security guards wielding axes killed two American officers and wounded four U.S. and

five South Korean personnel. The latest incident involving the U.S. aircraft brought out charges and countercharges, with North Korea again accusing the United States of being "imperialist aggressors." The issue is to be taken up Sept. 5 at another meeting of the military armistice commission, formed at the end of the Korean war to deal with truce violations. There have been 406 previous meetings of the commis-

sion, almost all of them ending with no agreement. The commission meets in the village of Panmmunjom in the demilitarized zone that divides Kores. The 3.2 kms zone stretches roughly along the 38th Parallel, providing a barrier between two of the strongest, most bitterly opposed military forces in the world.

While North Korea is closed tightly to most outsiders and military security and secrecy are rigid priorities in South Korea, reliable statistics on armed strength show the depth of the northsouth confrontation. These accounts put South Korea's ground forces at about 520,000, outnumbered by the North with 600,000.

North Korea also is reported to have a significant edge in air strength, 47,000 personnel to 32,000 for the south. The north outnumbers the south in fighter planes, tanks and reservists. Statistics published by research institutes abroad say North Korea has 16 submarines, while South Korea has none, but this country does have an advantage in 10 destroyer 7 frigates and 6 escort

Counterbalancing the advantage that the statistics give to North Korea is the security alliance between South Korea and the United States and the presence of U.S. military forces in this country. U.S. military strength totals about 38,000 people. Air and naval forces are in backup positions in nearby Japan and other Asian areas.

Plans of the administration of former U.S. President Jimmy Carter 1 to withdrew U.S. ground forces from Korea were scrapped and a renewed pledge of support has been received warmly by South Korea.

The closed nature of North Korean society, perhaps the most severe in the world, makes it difficult to assess the efficiency or morale of its

military. The efficiency and morale of South Korea's military - improved following the end of the Korean war - generally are considered high, both by Koreans and the Americans with whom they work. Valuable combat experience was gained during the Vietnam war, where South Korea sent its troops and support groups to aid U.S. and South Vietnamese forces.

Before the division of the peninsula, references often were made to the industrial north and the agricultural south. But this has changed in recent decades, with South Korea credited with an

and the north about 18 million. South Korea's president Chun Doo-Hwan

"economic miracle" in industry and development.

The south has a population of about 38 million

twice earlier this year called for a summit meeting with North Korea's Kim il-Sung anned at reopening the unification process, but the north rejected the proposals. The north has countered with proposals for giant conferences aimed at a Korean confederation. The south has rejected these suggestions, declaring they are aimed only at turning the entire peninsula to communism. (AP)

#### Polish rift may widen

A transcript of talks between the leaders of Solidarity and a government team led by Deputy Premier Mieczysław Rakowski i has just been published in Warsaw and provides an unusual and alarming insight into the Polish crisis.

It is alarming because it shows how suspicious the two sides are of each other a year after Solidarity's creation as the first 'independent trade: union in the Soviet bloc. These is still no sign that either union or government have forgotten that Polish independence depends on their being able to patch up their quarrels among themselves. In addition to that, there seems often to be little common ground between them.

The talks in question took place earlier this month and were broken off when Solidarity refused to go along with a joint communique which, it said, the government had altered. The talks ranged over most of the problems facing Poland and were meant to lead a common approach to their solution. The food situation loomed large, of course, and some of the most angry discussion centered on Solidarity's request that the government give commissions appointed by Solidarity power to supervise the production and sale of food.

This brought the negotiations back again and again to Rakowski's favorite theme: Solidarity was trying to take power from the government. "It is obvious in the situation as it exists in

Poland," he said at one point, "that whoever controis food production, warehouses and the distribution system, actually has the power. Today the issue of food is a political issue ..." So what Solidarity had requested was "a program for taking over power." An adviser on the Solidarity team contradicted Rakowski: "Mr. Premier, among us there is not a sing a person who is power-mad or who would like to take over power

... There are no people who are mad enough to want to take over power in the sort of difficult situation you gentlemen face.. The reason for such an escalation (of street demonstrations and public protests) is lack of confidence on the part of the community in the economic policy of the government ... If the community trusted the economic policy of the government, then nobody could ever manufacture such a situation."

The Solidarity team argued again and again that unless Solidarity was associated with the supervision of food-rationing and other measures, the public would never believe what they were told about the shortages. "The situation is such," said another Solidarity expert, "that the public will only believe what our commission tells it."

The government feels that Solidarity is trying to take over its power. Solidarity feels that the goveriment will not relax until it has destroyed the union's standing in Polish society. The talks broke up with each side's wounds rubbed more raw than ever. Solidarity chafes under the restrictions on its activities that must be observed if Russia is not to be provoked. Its power remains largely unofficial. The government knows that its official powers are often fictitions and is jealous of Solidarity's popular support. Both fear that by cooperating with the other they might themselves be weakened or discredited. It is, politically, very understandable but it makes the crafting of solutions for Poland's problems very difficult. (ONS)

#### Letter to the editor

It was the letter by Susan Lander from the United States published by Arab News Aug. 23 that prompted me to write this letter. Susan's genuine invitation to unveil the evil face of Israel

deserves to be taken note of. Using its propaganda and the media, Israel is trying to manipulate the international community. By its deceitful plans, Israel hopes to win world sympathy and depict the rights of the Palestinians as a mere falsehood.

The time has come for us to use the media intelligently and effectively in order to expose the Israeli lies. Arab News can play a major role in organizaing and guiding the campaign. It is a historic responsibility.

Yours sincerely. Hassan S. al-Khalifa,

#### part to challenge the whole world and support Tel Aviv and Pretoria in their intransigent policies. The paper damage global peace. Meanwhile, Al Riyadh dwelt on French Foreign Minis-

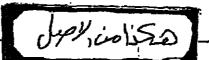
said that the U.S. has adopted an extremist policy which could lead to an armed clash, and added that, though it is America's personal matter, it may have a tendency to

ter Claude Cheysson's statements on Middle East affairs and said that his remarks on the futility of the Camp David accords indicate that France continues to hold its previous view that a dialogue with the PLO should be the first step. It said that the French stress on the Palestinian rights enhances Begin's fears, who tried his best to stop a meeting between Cheysson and PLO leader Yasser Arafat. The paper noted that France continues to hold its moderate and balanced position, but has even gone further in its role to maintain peace in the world.

**Press Review** 

On the other hand, Okaz concerned itself with the impending conference in Taif of the foreign ministers of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) states, saying the conference assumes great significance in view of the fact that it will discuss the base for building a strong edifice for a bright future of the member states. The paper felt convinced that the political side of the council's deliberations will review Prince Fahd's peace plan which provides a realistic vision and a practical analysis of the changing currents of the world affairs. The paper further reasserted that the Crown Prince's peace plan has every characteristic of achieving a lasting and comprehensive peace in the region and restoring the legitimate rights of the people of Palestine.

Al Bilad dealt with the pilgrimage, saying that the annual congregation of Muslims in Makkah renews Saudi Arabian leadership's concern for this great Islamic assembly and their resolve to place every potentiality in the service of pilgrims, so they perform their religious rites in an atmosphere of complete peace and tranquility. It said that officials concerned with pilgrimage affairs continue to hold meetings to discuss problems and to overcome difficulties faced during the previous years. The competent authorities have prepared extensive programs aiming to provide maximum possible facility to the pilgrims right from the time of their arrival to the day of their departure for home after performing the pilgrimage, the paper added.



## Desert, town people produce the 'Tar'

By Kay Hardy Campbell

AL-KHOBAR - One of Arabic music's ldest percussion instruments originated in ic Arabian pennia ula. Known as the Tar, it a large tambourine made of goat or sheep in. These skins are used as they are light nd give good resonant tones when stretched. ome Tur's are made of gazelle skin. These re smaller than the typical instrument which leasures about 35 cms. across, and gives a igh pitched tone.

Tur's are produced in Saudi Arabia today uch the same way as in antiquity. The skins e tanned by the bedown, and the Tar's afted by village craftsmen. This is a rare intemporary example of the traditional ropertion between desert and town com-

When bedouin decide to sell their sheep to itchers in the Kingdom, they bring the mbs to a butcher, where the lambs are nightered and the meat is sold. The douin then take the skins and return with cm to the desert. There they salt the underles of the skins, flatten them out and bury em in the sand. They are left there for three four days in summer. six or seven days in

The skins can be preserved for a long time er they are dried out in this way. When one

of the bedouin goes to the city or town, they bring the skins to Tar craftsmen who buy them for about SR20 each.

The craftsmen then moisten the skin with water, stretch them over a circular frames of wood and sew the skin securely in place. The wooden frames used are sometimes recycled from old Tar's or are made from traditional grain seives.

Tar's can be bought in Saudi Arabia's major cities and towns. However, it is difficult to find the craftsmen who fashion them. for there are not many of them, since demand is minor. The Tar's are used for traditional wedding celebrations and folk orchestra per-

The instruments are made and used in the some region, if they were transported from one region to another their skin would stretch and the wood frame warp due to changes in humidity.

When the Tar is ready to be played its surface is placed over the dry heat of a charcoal incense burner (Mabkharah) or open fire. Mabkharat are commonly seen at folk music performances. Between each song, percussionists patiently tap their instruments over the heat tightening the skins to optimum

Some Tar's are painted with the Saudi emblem of crossed swords and a palm tree.



stretched over a wooden frame. This instrument is produced with the cooperation of bedouin and village craftsmen. It is used by folk orchesteras and at traditional weddings.

Others bear the name of the musical group. The designs, (rusum or ashkal) are designed in Hanna, which can be placed on the skin

TYPICAL TAR: One of Arabic music's oldest percussion instruments has goat or sheep skin

country-wide conference held to explore educational holidays from work. Great Kano's anniversary

By Ginger Feld

BREMEN (INP) — Colleagues at work are kept "in the dark"; friends at the local-club

mustn't be told; it's even rarely mentioned in

the presence of close family members. Illiter-

acy is the "unmentionable" in question.

Experts estimate that between 300,000 and

one million people in the Federal Republic of

Illiterates in the Federal Republic of Ger-

many are so secretive about their condition

that most people in this country just can't

accept that the problem exists. There are var-

ious reasons for illiteracy on this scale -

often poor schooling conditions during the

war and post-war period. Or it was simply the

case that parents didn't take enough interest

to bluff their way through working life. Fear

of ridicule from workmates cases a lot of

mental suffering on the part of illiterates and

this causes them to be even more secretive,

thus depriving themselves of all hopes of ever

Bremen was the venue for the first

Adult illiterates use a whole stock of tricks

in the "victims" " education.

learning to read and write.

Germany can neither read nor write.

## Tokyo earthquake occurs tomorrow, effects, city preparedness tested

Reading, writing courses

help German illiterates

TOKYO, (AP) - At 10:30 a.m. tomorrow a "massive earthquake" is planned here and in nine surrounding prefectures. Trains will slow down, police will direct traffic as signal lights go out and thousands of school children will don padded hoods and crouch beneath their desks. If all goes according to plan, the government's disaster preparedness program will show that, in the event of a major earthquake, as few as 36,000 deaths and 63,000 injuries would occur in this city of 11.7 mil-

September 1 is the anniversary of the 'Great Kano Earthquake" of 1923, which leveled most of Tokyo and Yokohama and killed an estimated 140,000 people, most of them in fires that spread from lunch-hour cookstoves.

Tokyo, where the earth trembles almost daily is vulnerable to another major temblor, scientists say. Fear of such an upheaval is the reason for the annual earthquake drill.

Every August stores display "grab-anddash bags" for earthquake survival. A typical kit containing two days' supply of good sells for \$40. An antismoke mask costs \$11 and a protective helmt \$15. Some companies strick food, bottled water and blankets for emp-

Japan's earthquake scientists worry most about a quake affecting the entire Tokai region, the Honshu coastal strip south from Tokyo to Naooya, 366 kilometers (227 miles) to the southwest.

people lives in this area, which has been hit by

a major quake about once ever 120 years.

The last one, in 1854, had its epicenter in Suruga bay, 240 kilometers (150 miles) south of Tokyo. About 4,700 people perished, according to available records. "It's easier to pinpoint the place, than the time of a major quake," said Tokuji Utsu.

seismologist at Tokyo University's Earthquake Research Institute. "A Tokai quake will occur, perhaps within 20 or 30 years." The great Kanto quake was not a Tokai

quake, because the epicenter was in a different region. Legend says Japan rests on the back of a giant gatfish, which rocks the earth whenever it wriggles. Science has learned that three giant tectonic plates, which grind against each other periodically, produce the tremors that give Japan the name of "Earthquake Archipelago.

The "seesaw" effect on the Eurasia plate, stretching from Europe across the Soviet Union to Japan and meeting the V-shaped Philippine Sea Plata in Izu Peniusula south of Tokyo would trigger a Tokai quake, Utsu said. Eurasian and Pacific plate friction is believed to spawn quakes in northeast Japan.

This year's drill begins at 6:40 a.m. when a six-member committee of university professors, including Utsu, will be called to the Japan Metereological Agency.

Their report that a major earthquake is imminent will be relayed to Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, who at 10 a.m. will sound an alarm putting in motion the disaster procedures outlined in a 1978 law.

The fictional tremor will be centered at sea southwest of Tokyo, as was the 1923 quake, and rated 7.9 on the Richter scale. The Richter scale measures ground motion as recorded by seismographs. An increase of one digt is an increase of 10 in magnitude. The 1923 quake, which predated invention of the Richter scale, was been estimated at 7.9, and the 1854 Tokai quake at 8.4

nitude 8 comes once every 10 years, a seven yearly. But there are "millions of earthquakes not felt by humans but recorded by senstive equipment," Utsu said.

ways of helping this group of people. It was organized by adult education colleges in the

federal state of Bremen in collaboration with

Bremen University and the German

UNESCO Commission. For the past four

years, Bremen adult education centers have

been running courses to help illiterates solve

In Bonn, the German Research Service

reported: "It usually takes up to three years

to lead illiterates out of their plight and

encourage them to put into words and write

down on paper their impressions of working

The Bremen conference yielded evidence

that the true number of illiterates must be

really high. Experts are demanding that the

school authorities at state level be instructed

to treat the problem more seriously in future.

ing and writing courses for illiterates, and

attendances are high. Lessons are designed in

such a way as not to remind pupils too much

of their unhappy school days. Some delegates

at the Bremen conference want things to be

taken a step further. Illiterates they

demanded, ought also to be given special

Various states have now introduced read-

life or their environment or to read."

their difficulties.

Japan's modern steel-reinforced concrete buildings are designed to sway in an earthquake and little concern is expressed even about Asia's tallest 60-story building in

The great fear is fire, especially in winter. Most Japanese do not have central heating and rely on kerosene, gas or electric heaters.

The National Land Agency recently completed a survey of the Tokyo area's most dangerous locales, based on ground stability, population density and the potential for fires

#### Computer-run cities next in microchip revolution

By Peter Pringle

WASHINGTON (ONS) - The entry of the mighty International Business Machines (IBM) into the personal computer market is a reminder that the microchip revolution is exploding. It means offices without filing cabinets, secretaries who work at home plugged into computer terminals, and whole Orwellian cities wired into information banks.

Computer researchers predict that by 1990 a single thumbnail-size chip will hold one million bits of information instead of the 65,000-bit capacity of today's chip. Computers have already taken the first step toward conducting research by themselves and by the year 2038, says one U.S. government forecaster, computers will be functioning with IQs equivalent to those required for construction workers or bank

The new personal systems, such as the one being sold by IBM, cost anything from \$1,500 to \$ 6,000 and are getting cheaper all the time. The cost per computation has dropped by about 100,000 times since 1960 - a fact, as some jokester at the Massachussetts Institute of Technology calculates, would make Rolls Royces cost \$2.50 and run for 312,500 miles on a liter of petrol

if cars had improved at a similar rate. In 1980, about 10 million Americans worked on personal video display termihals, or VDTs, small desk-top machines. Memos, letters and reports are composed, entered into the machines and the resulting

documents or computations can be transmitted at a rate of more than three pages a minute from terminal to terminal around the world.

The machines have so far been supplied by a handful of relatively unknown computer companies, but by 1985, market analysts predict, IBM will have captured more than 25 percent of the market.

users and home hobbyists who play anything from chess to nuclear war games on their microcomputer screens. Worldwide sales are doubling annually and last year reached \$1 billion.

In the early 1950s there were about 1,000 computers in the whole of the United States and the mathines were so large that they filled an entire room. In a few years from now, however, computers will be about the size of a basketball. The electronic circuity on the chip will be connected by lines about one-tenth of a micron wide - that is 0.000004 of an inch and too thin to be traced even with a beam of light. The lines will have to be drawn on the chips with electrons, even X-rays.

As well as reducing the size of the machines, the researchers are also trying to make the work faster by cutting down the so-called 'switching' time it takes to trigger an output pulse from the transistors where the information is stored. In silicon chips, the most common type, the fastest 'switching time is currently about 30 picoseconds, or trillionths of a second.

-11



placed over dry heat to make sure the skin is dry

#### Turkish battleground visited

#### Gallipoli inspires Australian director, new film portrays strong battle emotions

Paramount Pictures.

IS ANGELES (LAT) - The toughest of being a successful Australian film tor is surviving the flight to Hollywood. kes about 15 % hours and renders the n "useless for a week," according to Weir. He should know. Weir just made ip to promote his new movie Gallipoli, s will be the first Australian feature to oc buted by a major movie studio, in this

is isn't the first trip to Hollywood for , and by all indications, it won't be the Australian directors are a hot commodese days, and Weir may be the hortest. poli, a projectWeir spent five yearson es on the heels of Bruce Beresford's er storant, another war-themed alian feature that to date has achieved nation's widest penetration of the ican movie marketplace.

in terms of budget, logistics and theme, oh is a more challenging project than er Morant. Weir was met with nothing dite vilence when he initially proposed a illion film about the journey of two Australians to a World War I battle on y's Gallipoli Peninsula. At Gallipoli. l'urky resisted a 1915 Britishilian-New Zealand expeditionary force sandy braches and hills overlooking ardanelles.

n after the film was completed. Weir receive comments that invariably "Well, Hoved it, but I don't know how he audience will be."

ng in his suite at the posh Bel-Air Weir shook his tousled dark hair in ment, "It's the first part of the statehat means something to me. The key to ccess Gallipoli enjoys will come from or-mouth, and if people like it, we're on

or was on his way to France in 1976 to ocations for a film he hoped to do on han soldiers stationed there during War I Two of his earlier films, Physic uging Rock and The Last Wave, had et in Australia with stropg native .. but Weir wanted to broaden his can-

nend suggested he stop at Gallipoli, has been largely preserved because it s a Turkish military zone. He spent ye climbing in and out of the trenches, ring the flotsam and jetsam of a battle more than 65 years ago.

own I matter how much you read bisyou may accept it but you can't really and feel it." Weir explained, "To s timeh those objects was another

experience altogether. The knives, forks. boots, stoneware bottles that still looked as new as the day they were brought ashore these were my inspirations.

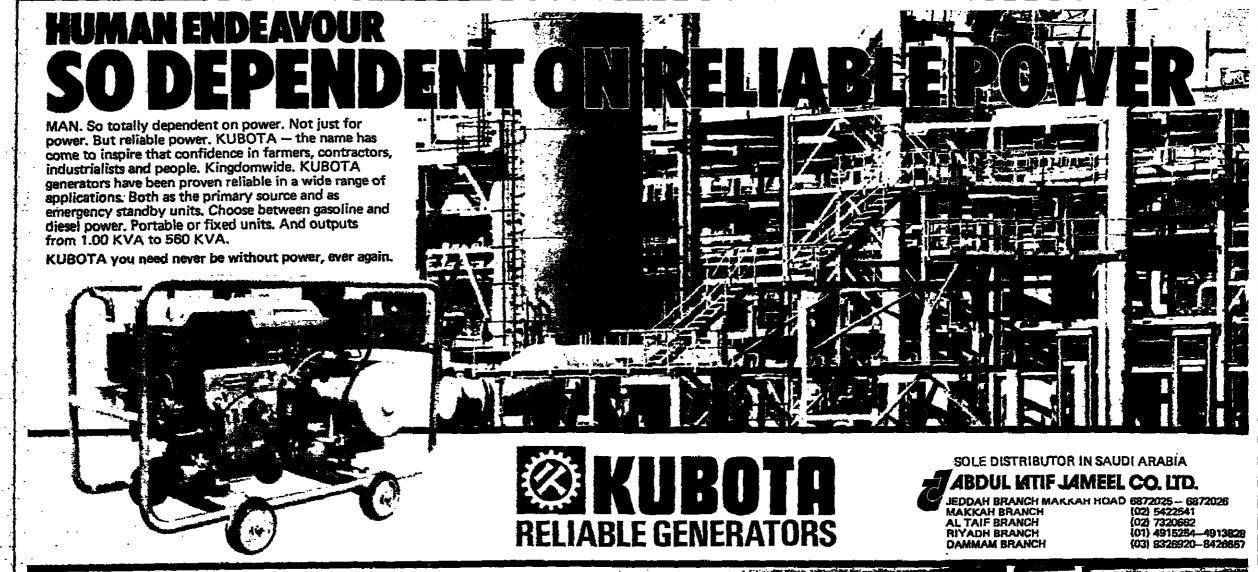
Weir realized he had a setting for his film. Now he needed a story, one that would communicate the haunted feeling that still dominated the deserted Gallipoli battlefield.

But how to find \$3 million in Australia, where an expensive film used to cost \$500,000? Enter Rupert Murdoch and Robert Stigwood, the expatriate Australians who have become worldwide media and music mavens. Murdoch owns The London Times, New York Post and New York

Magazine, among other publications, and stigwood runs RSO films and records while producing Grease and Saturday Night Fever.

The new movie barons were looking for a flagship movie to launch their film partnership, Associated R.R Films, and Gallipoli seemed like just the ticket. Weir met with Stigwood, outlined his feelings for the film. and a handshake deal ensued. Twelve weeks later. filming began.

The actual battle scenes in Gallipoli last less than 30 minutes, since Weir was more concerned with building his story. But he was inspired to make the final, senseless confrontation as realistic as possible.



Irwin wrests

**2-stroke lead** 

AKRON, Ohio, Aug. 30 (AP) - Hale

Irwin, grinding away with the grim-faced

intensity that has made him one of the world's

most respected players, fought his way to a

par 70 and stretched his lead to 2 strokes

Saturday after the third round of the World

Irwin, twice a U.S. Open champion and a

two-time runnerup in this elite, international

event, had a 54-hole total of 206, four strokes

under par on the 7,173-yard Firestone Coun-

Irwin, who has led or shared the lead all the

way in the event that has drawn 27 of the

world's best shotmakers, was s trailed by Brit-

ish Open champion Bill Rogers and PGA

titleholder Larry Nelson. They were tied for

second at 208, two under par. Each had a 71

in the humid, hazy weather, with Nelson mak-

Jack Nicklaus, trying to break a year-long

winless string on the course that has provided

him with more than \$500,000 in career earn-

ings, once had a share of the lead but three-

putted twice on the back nine. Those lapses.

on the 14th and 18th, produced a 71 and left

the disgruntled Nicklaus three strokes off the

He had two birdies, each with a putt of

about two feet, and bogeyed the eighth from

a bunker. I missed one green, bogeyed there.

3-putted twice and made two putts of two

\$200 fine that was levied against him for slow

play in Friday's round, "But I don't think that

bothered me as far as Saturday's play was

concerned," he said. He said he would appeal

the fine. Greg Norman and U.S. Open champion David Graham also were fined for

FLORENCE, Italy, Aug. 30 (R) - Argen-

tina beat Italian first division club Fiorentina

i-3 (halftime 0-2) in a soccer match Saturday

Scorers — Argentina: Passarella (49

minutes, 58 — penalty). Barbas (67).

Maradona (69, 71). Fiorentina: Casagrande

(26), Massaro (29), Bertoni (52).

Argentina prevails

Nicklaus admitted he was "ticked off" by a

feet. That's my round, he said.

Series of Golf.

try Club Course.

ing birdie on the 18th.

pace at 209.

slow play Friday.

reports that the sporting connections of some

English cricketers with South Africa have

posed a threat to the proposed English crie-

ket team's winter tour of India, Press Trust of

PTI quoted Board President S.K. Wank-

hede in Bombay and its secretary A.W.

Kanamadikar in Indore, central India, as say-

ing that they saw no threat at all to the pro-

The London reports had quoted the Indian

high commission there as saying that India

would implement the Gleneagles Agreement

which discouraged sporting links with South Africa if England included cricketers Geoff

Boycott and Paul Parker in its team for the

PTI said both Wankhede and

Kanamadikar were very confident the Indian

government would not treat some individual

players' connection with South Africa as vio-

lating the Gleneagles Agreement signed by

India (PTI) news agency reported.

#### In Dutch Grand Prix

## Alain Prost streaks to glory

ZANOVOORT, Netherlands Aug. 30 (AP) - France's Alain Prost in a turbocharged Renault scored a start-to-finish victory in Sunday's Dutch Grand Prix.

Brazil's Nelson Piquet came second in a Brabhanı after overtaking world champion Alan Jone's Williams in the closing stages of

the 72-lap. Third was Jones, the only other driver to finish on the same lap as Porst in a spectacularly tough Grand Prix, which saw half the field eliminated by half distance.

The minor placings went to Mexican Hector Rebaque driving the second Brabham. Italian Elio de Angelis in the Lotus, both one lap behind, and Chilean Eliseo Salazar, scoring his first championship point in the Ensign, two laps behind.

Current world championship leader Carlos Reutemann of Argentina, was eliminated in a collision when challenging France's Jacques Laffite for fourth place on lap 18, knocking Laffit's car off the track.

The result put Piquet equal to Reutemann on 45 points with only three races to go. Laffite is third on 34 points and Jones fourth with 31, Prost fifth with 28.

A first-corner traffic jam eliminated Canada's Gilles Villeuve's Ferrori and damaged that of France's Didier Pironi, Patrick Tambay's talbot-Ligier, and Mario Andretti's Alfa Romeo. Andretti returned

after repairs but crashed in the closing laps.
In Suzuka, Japan, French pair Bob Wollek and Henri Pescarolo won the international 1.000-kilometer Endurance Automobile Race covering the distance in six hours 51 minutes 20.56 seconds at the 6,004-meter lap Suzuka Circuit in central Japan.

Starting from the pole position, the French drivers at the wheel of a Porche 935K were on top of a field of 32 racers throughout the gruelling race. In 167 they averaged 142.264 cilometers (about 86 miles) per hour.

The favored Frenchmen thus collected 1.800.000 yen (some [7.800) in first prize with Nico Nicole of West Germany, finished second in a Mazda Rx253. They also made 167 laps in 6h 51,26.81. Trimmer and Nicole were awarded one million ven.

A U.S.-Japan combination of Kathy Rude and Yoshimi Katayma was third with 166 laps in 6h 52.25.74. They drove a Savanna

Jim Sweenty of the U.S. and Helmut Greiner of West, Germany at the wheel of Porche RSR finished fifth over 161 laps in 6h55.01.43. Of the 32 entries. only 16 cars managed of finish.

#### How they finished

1. Alain Prost (France) Renault, one hour 40 minutes 22.43 seconds (average speed 183.002 kph); 2. Nelson Piquet (Brazil) Brabham); 3. Alan Jones (Australia) Saudi-Williams; 4. Hector Rebaque (Mexico) Brabham; 5. Elio de

Angelis (Italy) Lotus: 6. Eliseo Salazar (Chile) Ensign; 7. Siegfried Stohr (Italy) Arrows; 8. Marc Surer (Switzerland) Theodore; 9. Michele Alboreo (Italy) Tyrrell; 10. Slim Borgued (Sweden) ATS.

The following drivers did not finish: 11. Mario Andretti (U.S.) Alfa Romeo; 12.

John Watson (Britain) McLaren; 13. Eddie Cheever (U.S.) Tyrrell; 14. Jean-Pierre Jarier (France) Osellu; 15. Rene Arnoux (France) Renault.

16. Bruno Giacomelli (Italy)Alfa Romeo; 17. Jacques Laffite (France) Ligier: 18. Carlos Reutemann (Argentina) Williams; 19. Riccardo Patrese (Italy)

Arrows; 20. Derek Daly (Ireland) March. 21. Didier Pironi (France) Ferrari; 22. Nigel Mansell (Britain) Lotus; 23. Patrick Tambay (France) Ligier; 24. Gilles Vil-

#### leneuve (Canada) Ferrari.

## Fine late burst gives Maertens crown

PRAGUE, Aug. 30 (R) — Belgian cyclist Freddy Maertens won his second World Professional Road Race title here Sunday beating top Italian Giuseppe Saronni and Bernard Hinault of France by less than a wheel's lentgh in a thrilling finish.

Astonishingly, 34 riders were still in con-

tention for the crown with less than 200 meters of the 281.4 kms race remaining. But it was the 29-year-old Maertens, a sprint specialist who first struck gold at the 1976 World Championships, who emerged at the front of the tightly bunched pack as they closed on the line.

The Belgian, who won five stages of this year's Tour de France crossed first and Saronni and Hinault were locked together and had to await the outcome of a photo

The Italian was awarded the silver medal while Hinault, had to be content with third place and the bronze.

Maertens certainly deserved the title for his thrilling last gasp effort, but it was Hinault who won the hearts of the spectators with a marvellous performance over the closing

The French hero was left trailing during a 32-rider attack on the 17th lap. He failed to react immediately and only gave chase after a gap of one minute 45 seconds had been



Freddy Maertens

Spaniard Ismael Lajacreta tucked in behind Hinault as the defending champion set about what looked an impossible task. But after two laps of superb, aggressive riding, the Frenchman and the exhausted Spaniard rejoined the pace-setting bunch.

Hinault said: "I did not join the attack immediately because I thought my French teammates would bring them back. That did not happen so I was forced to race after them

myself." He made no attempt to hide his disappointment, finishing third and added: "It is not easy to go on the winner's rostrum without receiving the champion's rainbow

On Saturday Andrei Vedernikov of the Soviet Union won a last lap battle against Belgian Rudy Rogiers and clinched the men's amateur road race title.

The 22-year-old student finally beat off Rogier's challenge with the finish in sight. He became the first Soviet rider to win the event

since its inception in 1921. An exhausted Rogiers had to settle for the silver medal as he crossed the line two meters behind Vedernikov at the end of the 187.6

kms. Gilbert Glaus of Switzerland, winner of the world title in West Germany three years ago, headed a 70-rider charge to the bronze medal, 48 seconds behind the leading pair. The formidable Russian team had been

expected to produce the winner but it was Vedernikov rather than rated Olympic champion Sergei Sukhoruchenkov who stole

As Rogiers, 21, led the field through the start of the final circuit Vedernikov, peeled off the pack and joined him.

They disappeared into the distance as five riders crashed at the heart of the causing

#### On tour of India Fletcher to lead England officials have rejected the London press

LONDON, Aug. 30 (AFP) — Keith Fletcher, 37 and from Essex, will lead England on the tour to India and Sri Lanka this

Fletcher was virtually an automatic choice after Mike Brearley, England's current captain against Australia, said he would not be available. Fletcher's qualifications are impressive. For a start he is the second longestserving county captain after Brearley.

He has toured seven times previously with England, including trips to India under Tony Lewis in 1972 and Tony Greig in 1977. In a total of 53 Test from 1968-77. Fletcher scored 2,975 runs at an average of 40.20.

Under Lewis, on his first trip to India. Fletcher topped England's averages with 51.82 and he averaged 44.57 in five Tests. Fletcher's last Test appearance was in the centenary match in Melbourne, in March 1977, when he was dismissed for four and

I thought my Test career was over, but now I've been given the greatest honor you can get in the game - to captain your country."

Meanwhile, Indian Cricket Control Board

the Commonwealth countries. Both Board officials were puzzled, the agency said, how the Indian high commission had been quoted to interpret the agreement

in a different way.

jected tour.

#### at Bristol, while Nottinghamshire's Eddle Hemmings finished with figures of seven for LONDON, Aug. 30 (AP) — Derek Aslett 59 against Derbyshire at Trent Bridge.

hit 13 boundaries as he powered to an unbeaten 146 on his English County Championship debut for Kent against Hampshire at

Bournemouth Saturday.
Aslett, 23, batted 289 minutes for his century and Kent reached 323 for six at the close

Geoff Cook boosted his hopes of being included in the England party to tour India by hammering 118 not out for Northamptonshire against Leicestershire at Leicester. while former England opener Dennis Amiss slugged 145 for Warwickshire at Worcester. It was his sixth century of the season.

West Indian Mike Holding and England's Paul Allott both grabbed four wickets for Lancashire against Yorkshire at Headingley, but Lancashire ended up 75 runs behind with only six wickets standing.

Colin Dredge took six for 37 and West Indian Joel Garner claimed four for 24 as Somerset skittledGloucestershire out for 76

Aslett flogs Hampshire attack

Summaries: At Headingley. Yorkshire 149 (Neil Hartley 53; Michael Holding 4-39, Paul Allott (4-63). Lancashire 74-4. At Hove. Middlesex 154 (Imran Khan 4-41). Sussex

At Bristol. Somerest 147 (Phil Bainbridge 4-38) and 19-0. Gloucestershire 76 (Colin Dredge 6-37; Joel Garner 4-24). At Colchester. Essex 187 (Rodney Ontong 4-37); 341

At Bournemouth, Kent 323-6 (Derek Asiett 146 n.o. Graham Johnson 70) vs Hampshire. At Trent Bridge. Derbyshire 208 (Alan Hill 79, Eddie Hemmings 7-59), Nottinghamshire 7-1.

At Leicester, Northamptonshire 256-4 (Geoff Cook 117, Richard Williams 63) vs. Leicestershire. At Worcester. Warwickshire 245-5 (Dennis Amiss 145, Alvin Kallicharran 51 not out) VS. Worcestershire.

KUALA LUMPUR, (R) — Japan opened the Merdeka soccer tournament Sunday with a 2-0 win over their hosts. Malaysia. The faster and fitter team, Japan sealed the game in the first half with two goals from star forward Masafumi

PEBBLE BEACH, California (AP) -Irish teen-agers Philip Walton and Ronan Rafferty scored another impressive victory as the Great Britain-Ireland team won three of the four Scotch Foursomes Saturday, edging closer to the United States in

the 28th Walker Cup golf matches.
OSLO, Norway (AP) — Both Finland and Romania captured two bronze medals

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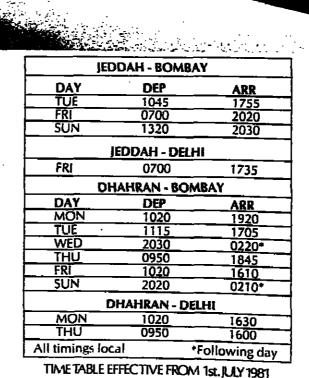
and Austria, Japan, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Poland and the Soviet Union one bronze medal each at the 1981 WWorld Wresting Championships in Greeco-Roman style

BIRMINGHAM, England, (R) - World decathlon record holder Guido Kratschmer of West Germany stood a lowly fifth after the five events on the first day of the event at the European decathlon/heptathlon cup finals Saturday. Kratschmer, whose record set last year stands at 8,649 points, accur lated only 4.116 points and, though he is regarded as a stronger competitor on the second day of the demanding competition: he has left himself a lot to do.

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# avarrette inflicts rst kayo defeat n Boza-Edwards

REGGIO, Italy, Aug. 30 (AP) — in Navarrette of the Philippines ed out Cornelius Boza-Edwards of a in the fifth round to capture the Boxing Council (WBC) junior lighttitle here Saturday night.

1-Edwards, 25, a resident of London, in the title last March from Mexico's Limon. He weighed 58.7 kilograms pounds) and the 24-year-old Filipino. ow lives in Honolulu, Hawaii, 58.8 ms (129.4 pounds).

t-Edwards now has a professional of 31 wins and three losses and Navar-5 wins, four draws and seven losses. xhibition matches, European junior weight champion Luigi Minctillo of Italy d out Danny Myers of Indiana in the round and Italian superlight weight on Alessandro Scapecchi knocked out on Alessandro State in the first round. irrette darted out of his comer for an inte attack on the champion, a southith a longer reach who apparently

to fight a cautious game. Filipino dominated Boza-Edwards at ge and kept the champion away from brows and his body, while landing a

rrette outfoxed the champion in the, o rounds but the Ugandan quickly ed and began pummeling devastating

At the outset of the fourth round, Boza-Edwards landed a clean upper cut but then the trouble began. The Filipino quickly began a violent counterattack and downed the champion twice with powerful hooks and upper cuts. Boza-Edwards was barely saved by the gong.

The fifth round began with a cautious skirmish, with Boza-Edwards apparently out of wind, and staggering across the ring and soon an easy target for Navarrette's left-right combinations. Two minutes into the round, the Filipino connected a strong right book to the jaw, sending the champion to the floor for the full count of ten by U.S. referee Al Mercante. It was the first knockout loss for Boza-Edwards.

#### Avelar keeps crown

Meanwhile, Mexico's Antonio Avelar suc-cessfully defended his World Boxing Council (WBC) flyweight title by knocking out South Korean challenger Kim Tae-Shik in the second round of a scheduled 15-round title bout in Seoul Sunday.

It was the Mexican's first defense of the title he won from Shoji Oguma of Japan on a seventh-round knockout last May. Avelar weighed 50.6 kg to Kim at 50.4 kg.

## astase rallies to oust ullikson, enters final

TE PLAINS, New York Aug. 30 Ilie Nastase of Romania advanced to ils of the \$50,000 AMF Head Cup ennis Tournament by rallying past llikson of Florida, 3-6, 6-3, 7-6 (7-5) y at Stouffer's Inn.

ise. 35, is scheduled to oppose dovakia's Ivan Lendl at for the I first prize. The second-seeded Lendl 1 Guillermo Vilas of Argentina 6-2, ier Saturday.

se jumped to a 3-0 lead in the tieonly to see Gullikson climb back to 5-5 when Gullikson blasted a forenner off Nastase's service. Gullikson d ready to pull into a tie when he hit a erhead but Nastase not only reached but backhanded it cross-court for the

se survived three match points in the me of the third set before holding the 12-point game.

kson was able to break his veteran nt just once in the match, that coming cond game of the first set. Gullikson d only four points off Nastase's serve

se will be seeking his first tournament when he med player in the world.

took control of the first set with a the third game when Vilas, ranked

d not manage a point.
in the set, the 21-year old Lendl,
greater patience than his opponent. if nine straight points, including a

the seventh game. carned the only break of the second ninth game, capitalizing on several errors, including a Vilas backhand



that sailed wide to end the game.

Vilas was unable to score a point on Lendl's serve and a powerful Lendl overhead ended the match.

Meanwhile, seventeen-year-old Pam Casale pulled her third stunning upset of the week, a 6-2, 7-6 (7-6) victory eighth-seeded Bettina Bunge, to reach Sunday's final round of the \$100,000 Volvo Women's Tennis Cup.

Using a lethal lob, the unseeded Casale took two hours and five minutes to win her first professional semifinal match. Casale will have another uphill fight, perhaps her toughest of the tournament, when she meets second-seeded Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia in the finals, Mandlikova advanced with an easy 6-1, 6-3 triumph over compatriot Regina Marsikova.

## Terry Bradshaw excels as Steelers whip Giants

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (AP) — Terry Bradshaw, who fluttered with thoughts of an acting career until a pilot show hopped durations. ing the summer, completed 19 of 30 passes for 241 yards and a pair of touchdowns as the Pittsburgh Steelers walloped the New York Giants 31-6 in the 1981 National Football

League preseason games.

Quarterback Danny White rifled two touchdown passes and Tony Dorsett rushed for over 100 yards, carrying the Cowboys to a 28-20 over the Houston Oilers.

The so-called "Texas championship" featured the return of Oiler quarterback Kenny Stabler, who played well for a quarter with just two days practice.

Linebacker Rod Martin ran 87 yards with a stolen ball for the first Oakland touchdown and Jim Plunkett added two touchdown passes to give the Raiders a 21-7 victory over the San Francisco 49ers in the battle of the Bay Area.

In other NFL action Saturday night, Chicago nipped St. Louis 31-27. Denver edged Cincinnati 24-20, New Orleans sneaked by Detroit 20-17 in overtime and the New York Jets downed Philadelphia 14-3.

On Friday, Miami crushed Kansas City 31-7, Atlanta creamed Tampa Bay 27-7, Buffalo slipped by San Diego 30-24 and Seattle ended a 12-game losing streak covering two seasons by whipping the Baltimore Colts 21.17

The final preseason game of the 1981 season will be played Sunday in Foxboro, Mass. where the New England Patriots play host to the Washington Redskins.

Bradshaw, who looked very rusty last week against Dallas, connected with wide receiver Jim Sweeney on a 30-yard touchdown pass on a flea flicker in the first quarter and hit Franco Harris with an 11-yard scoring pass to cap an 81-yard drive just 26 seconds before

Steeler back Cliff Stoudt also threw for two TDS, giving him seven for the preseason.

In Dallas, White was superb, completing 13 of 15 passes for 203 yards, including touchdown tosses of 33 yards to rookie Doug

Donley and 26 yards to Butch Johnson.

Donley caught only two passes in his first NFL game and both were for touchdowns. He shagged an 18-yard scoring pass from reserve quarterback Gary Hogeboom late in

the fourth quarter. Houston's only touchdowns came in the stole the ball from Earl Cooper after the 49ers had driven deep into Raider territory early in the first period.

The 49ers were scoreless until midway through the final period when major Oglivie scored on a one-yard plunge.

Quarterback Vince Evans threw two touchdown passes and ran for another, steering Chicago over St. Louis. Evans Riddled St. Louis defense for 15 pass completions on 19 attempts — all in the first half.



Tony Dorsett

Rickey Watts snared four passes, including a 24-yard TD toss from Evans. He also gathered in a fourth-quarter touchdown pass from Mike Phipps on a 76-yard play. The Bears, amassed 399 of their 513 yards

through the air. At Green Bay, Lynn Dickey passed for 250 yards, including touchdown strikes of 29 yards to Aundra Thompson and 15 to Eddie Lee Ivery, leading the packers over Cleve-

Ivery raced 41 yards from scrimmage for another touchdown and Thompson scored on a 29-yard flanker reverse for the Packers, who finished the preseason 3-1. The Browns, 2-3, tallied on a one-yard plunged by Charles White and Brian Sipe touchdown passes of two yards to Dave Logan and four yards to Ozzie Newsome.

At Cincinnati, rookie quarterback Mark Herrmann and Dave Preston combined on a nine-yard paring play with nine seconds left to cap a seven-play, 69-yard drive in Denver's triumph over the Bengals.

Herrmann also hit Rick Upchurch on a 36-scoring play, while rookie safety Dennis Smith returned an interception 95 yards for a touchdown for the Broncos. Turk Schonert came off the Cincinnati bench in the second half to throw touchdown passes to Cris Collinsworth and Dan Ross.

Short touchdowns runs by Kevin Long and freeman McNeil a little over two minutes apart midway through the second quarter gave the Jets their win over Philadelphia.

Long scored on a one-yard sweep of left end with 7:13 left in the first half, while McNeil gave the Jets a 14-0 lead when he scored from two yards out. Philadelphia's only score came on a 44-yard field goal by Tony Franklin.

Benny Ricardo booted-33-yard field goal with 9:29 left in overtime as New Orleans edged Detroit. The Saints finished the preseason with a 3-1 mark, while Detroit was

Detroit blew a chance to win the game with three seconds left in regulation when holder Eric Hipple fumbled center Larry Lee's snap, preventing Ed Murray from attempting a 31-yard field goal.

Heisman Trophy winner George Rogers, who gained 111 yards on 24 carries, set up the winning kick with runs of 19 and 31 yards.

#### In Asian hockey

#### Indian girls snatch honors

KYOTO, Japan, Aug. 30 (AFP) — India won the first Asian Women's field Hockey Championship Sunday, beating Japan 2-1 at the Nishiyogoku ground in this ancient apanese capital.

The Indians, far superior to the Japanese. both in team coordination and individual play, led 1-0 at helf-time with a 11thminute goal by Balwinder Kaur Bhatia. Prolific scorer Selma D'Silva put the Indians further ahead in the fourth minute of the second session.

Japan, however, reduced the margin in the 10th minute of the second session

through Mitsuyo Qakamoto. The two teams had battled to a 1-1 draw in the preliminary league among six nations.

Terry Bradshaw

fourth quarter on a three-yard run by Earl

Campbell and Adger Armstrong's two-yard

2-2 record and the Oilers were 1-3. The vic-

tory extended the Cowboy's record to 11-4

against the Oilers in preseason games for the

Oakland win last January,'s Super Bowl,

Martin, whose three interceptions helped

Dallas ended the exhibition season with a

run. Dorsett rushed for 129 yards.

Governor's Cup.,

In the match to decide third and fourth places. Malaysia outplayed Singapore 3-0. Malaysia led 1-0 at half time. Singapore finished fourth.

South Korea finished fifth after narrowly beating Hong Kong via the penalty strokes. The two teams ended the regulation time 0-0. but South Korea defeated Hong Kong 3-2 in the penalty stroke battle.

The next, championships will be held in India in 1985, at a city yet to be chosen.

#### U.S. swimmers corner glory

TOKYO, Aug. 30 (AFP) — American swimmers continued to dominate the international swimming meet at Tokyo's Yoyogi Olympic Pool, winning seven gold medals out of 15 at stake on the final day Sunday and taking gold in half of the 14 races on the first day Saturday.

A field of 139 swimmers from six nation including two men and two women world record holders competed in the two-day meeting but not a single world record was rewritten.

The Americans were first in the men's 400 meter individual medley, 100 meter butterfly, 100 meter backstroke, 4 x 100 meter medley relay, 4 x 200 relay, women's 200 meter freestyle and 100 meter backstroke Sunday.

Australians took five gold medals in the women's 200 meter individual medley, 800 meter freestyle, men's 300 meter breast-stroke, 1,500 meter freestyle and 200 meter

Hosts Japan took three gold medals -in the women's 100 meter butterfly, 200 meter breaststroke and 4 x 100 medley relay.

The six nations that took part in the championshins were Australia Japan, the Soviet Union and the United States.

#### Pakistan squash stars score fluent victories

KARACHI, Pakistan, (AP) Aug. 30 -Pakistani stars Jehangir Khan, Qamar Zaman Gogi Allauddin and Maqsood Ahmad scored comfortable victories Saturday on the opening day of the 12-day first Asian Squash Championship being held here. Khan outplayed Gopal of Singapore in

ranked world top seed lost only one point to Gopal before winning the match. Zaman, Pakistan's no. 2 seed and a former world champion, lost only two points in

straight games 9-0, 9-0, 9-1. The second-

defeating his Filipino opponent, R.S. Cerventes, 9-0, 9-0, 9-2. Ahmad beat Chowdhury of Bangladesh 9-2, 9-0, 9-3. Allauddin beat Lebanon's Paul Akkaout 9-2, 9-0, 9-4.

Players from Dubai and Sharjah failed to appear in the individual event and their



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opponents. Kuwait's Hanni Al-Daigi and Nepal's Pradhin Pande won by forfeit.



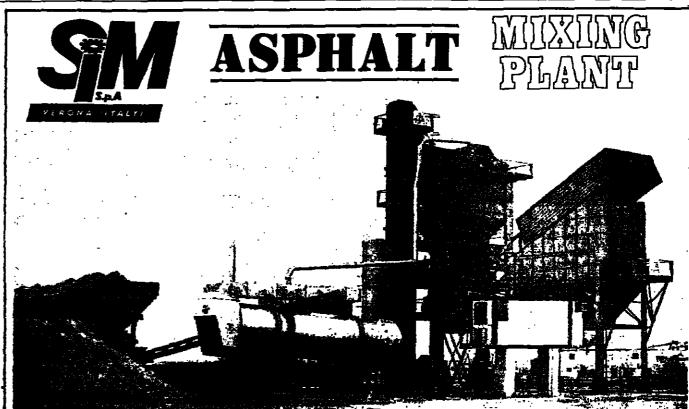
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What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Innovative ideas bring job success. Help close friends with their problems. A sense of duty and responsibility wins

you respect. TAURÚS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Close ties reveal new aspects of their character. A heavy schedule may keep you working overtime. Still, persistence pays off.

I A (May 21 to June 20)

Go ahead with a redecorating plan. Romance has serious overtones. Singles may verge towards a permanent commitment. Job prospects improve. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) You're stimulated creatively and should follow through on new ideas. Domestic responsibilities require your immediate attention.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) An impromptu shopping trip leads to some exciting pur-

keeping and small details will bring success.

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) LIBRA Unexpected financial developments should please you. A seriousness of purpose aids you in tackling unfinished projects.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) New friends are mentally stimulating. Accept surprise invitations. A private chat with a friend belps you deal with problems.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

Increased responsibilities fall on your shoulders, but you welcome the challenge. You will enjoy benefits that come from a distance. AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Your personality is a factor in career dealings now. Others are impressed with your style. Talks with business advisers go well.

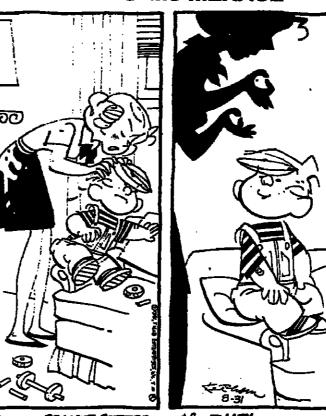
PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Vary your routine. Make plans for travel to someplace new. A friend may require financial assistance. Put accounts in order.

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— Religious Talk
4:20 Program Previet
4:25 Cartoous
4:50 Children's Progr Emergency One (2:40 Arabie Series (2:40 Arabic Series 1:40 Close Down Evening Period) 5:00 Qurar: 5:10 Cartoons 5:15 Local Arabic News 6:00 Health Program 6:30 Untamed World 6:30 Untamed World 7:00 Daily Arabic Sees 8:00 Arabic News 8:30 Musical Show 9:30 English News 9:45 Tomorrow's Pro 9:50 English Film — DUBAL 5:30 Religious Program 7:10 From the Beduin Late 7:45 English News 8:00 Weekly Seminar 8:30 Archiv News

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—Religious Telk
4:20 Program Preview
4:25 Cartoogs
4:50 Children's Program
5:30 Children's Senes
6:00 Health Program
6:30 Unturned World
7:00 Daily Arabic Sen
8:00 Arabic News
8:30 Merical Shore

5:00 Ninja Battles/Golden Eagle 6:30 Children's Serie 7:00 Cinema Club 8:00 Local News 8:10 Arabic Series 9:00 Religious Disc 10:35 Songs and I

4:00 Cartoons
4:30 Animal Marvels
5:15 Daily Arabic Series
6:00 Arabic News
6:15 Daily Comody Series
6:45 Science Club
7:35 Daily Arabic Series
8:30 Arabic News
9:05 Window on the World
9:25 Voice of the Gulf
10:00 English News

9:00 Paper Chase 10:00 World News 10:25 Bless This Ho

10:50 Film KUWAIT

Channel 2

7:00 Quran 7:05 Certoons

**Q**atar

7:30 Camp Wilderness 8:00 News 8:15 Roving Report 8:30 So The Story Goes 9:00 My Wife Next Door 9:30 Film

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Reports: Actualities
Opinion: Analyses
8:30 Dateline
News Summary
9:00 Special English:
News, Feature. The
Making of a Nation
News Summary
9:30 Munic OSA:
(Standards)

10:00 News Roundur

Reports : Actualitie
10:05 Opening : Analys
News Summary
10:30 VOC Magazine
America : Letter

Cultural: Letter 11:00 Special English

, News 11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz)

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4.00 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
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4.30 The Pleasure's Yours
5.15 Report on Religion
6.00 Radio Newsreel
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7.00 World News
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7.15 Sherlock Holmes
7.45 World Today
8.00 World News
8.09 Books and Writers
8.30 Take One
8.45 Sports Round-up
9.00 World News
9.09 News about Britain
9.15 Radio Newsreel
9.30 Farming World
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2.00 World News
2.09 News short Britai
2.15 Alphabet of Music
Curios
2.30 Sports Internation
2.40 Radio Newsreel
3.15 Programde Concer
3.45 Sports Remedum

reports background features media ints news analyses Radio Pakistan es: 17910, 21485, 21755 (KHZ) Wavelengths: 16.74, 13.96, 13.79 (mat) 4:30 Religious Program 4:46 Old Masters (Music

5:45 One Poet 6:00 News 6:00 News 6:15 Press Review 9:03 Pakistan's Progress Path 6:25 New Song Phermecles Open Tonight

3.42 RIYADH Saqqaf Pharmacy Tanwun Pharmacy Malaz National P Waha Pharmacy Mala Pharmacy TAIF Manfouha Street King Paisal Street Arabian Street Taif Phormacy Sharq Phormacy MEDINA Bodi Pharmacy Behind King's Hospi King's Street Awali Street Subaimi Street Sultmah Stree Sarat Pharmacy Ribanah Pharms DAMMAM DAMERAM
Rati Pharmacy
ALKHOBAR AND THAQBA
Shorif Pharmacy
QATIF
Ghoriali Pharmacy King's Street 8323973 Sea Way 8647500 Fatch Street

by THOMAS JOSEPH

48 Certain **ACROSS** 1 Kiddies' metals 41 Katherine Simmer — Porter place DOWN 5 Inadequate 1 "Trying" 11 To shelter experience 12 Smitten

2 Moslem 13 Put to deity the sword 3 Pass on 14 Meshlike 4 Seat of the 15 Antonym faithful of fast 5 Underground 16 Theol. sch. workers 17 Florentine 6 Adversar gold 7 Hgt. 18 Drizzling

8 Not make 20 -- green Heaven 21 Insects 9 Hillary-22 Office Norgay fixture conques 23 Sepulchral 10 North tablet American

25 New Orleans trees and Newport, e.g.

26 Sapient 27 Military tactic 28 Genus Ulmus tree 29 One type of ben 32 Between Ga. and Miss. 33 Shade 34 Uncle (Sp.) 35 Do a croupier's job 37 Silly one, for short

38 From time immemorial 39 Child's toy DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

19 Artifice

22 Put to

the

23 Call

24 Land

25 Trim

27 Fight

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MONDAY, AUGUST 31, 1981

29 Where

36 Neil or

Paul

31 Noted

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Lards

36 Endless

time

temple

37 Shinto

player

Valparaiso

h LONGFELLOW One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's. X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different,

QNPPV

DPXNOU. - U Saturday's Cryptoquote: DON'T TRY TO MARRY AN ENTIRE FAMILY OR IT MAY WORK OUT THAT WAY.—GEORGE

# Contract

East dealer. Both sides vulnerable. NORTH

DJNYYNOU

♦ K J 7 5 ♣AQJ106543 EAST WEST **♠**A K J 8 7 6 **♦**Q9532 ♥ A 10 7 6 3 2 ♥J854

**◇Q64** SOUTH **•10** ♥KQ9 OA 109832 **◆**K98 The bidding: West North East South

**Pass** 1 💠 1♠ 2 🗭 4ቀ **Pass** 54 **Pass Pass** 6 💠 Dble five of Opening lead diamonds.
The annual world bridge championship is a longwinded affair; the winners

normally play about 300 deals before they are finally crowned champions of the world. This minimizes the element of luck and magnifies the reward for skill, but, even so, the battle is sometimes so close that the outcome may rest on one swingy deal.

This hand occurred near the end of the 1980 world championship match between France and the United States. The French East-West pair at the first table landed in six

Famous Hand spades doubled, as shown. West went down one - 200 points - but it was a cheap price to pay considering that North almost surely would have made six clubs (worth

1,370 points). At the second table, where a U.S. pair this time held the East-West cards, the bidding

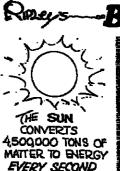
went: East North 2 ♥ 10 Pass 20 4♠. 4 NT 5 🕈 6 🕈 Pass 70 60 6 🌩 ass Pass Dhle Bob Hamman, famous inter Pass

national star, was West and had to find the right lead to stop the grand slam. He did not know it at the time, but the final outcome of the match depended on whether he chose a spade or a heart lead.

Understandably, Hamman led the heart ace. He knew from the bidding that North-South together had at most one or two spades. He also knew that North-South almost certainly had more hearts than spades between them. Accordingly, he led the ace of

hearts. The reasoning was right, but the outcome was wrong. Declarer made seven diamonds doubled, scoring 2,330 points, instead of going down one - 200 points - with a spade lead. As it turned out, the heart lead cost the U.S. the

#### world championship. -Believe It or Not!



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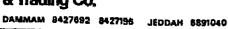
LANTERNARIA LANTERN FLY OF THE AMERICAN TROPICS TERRIFIES PREDATORS BY ITS SIMULATED TEETH IN

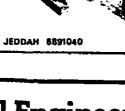
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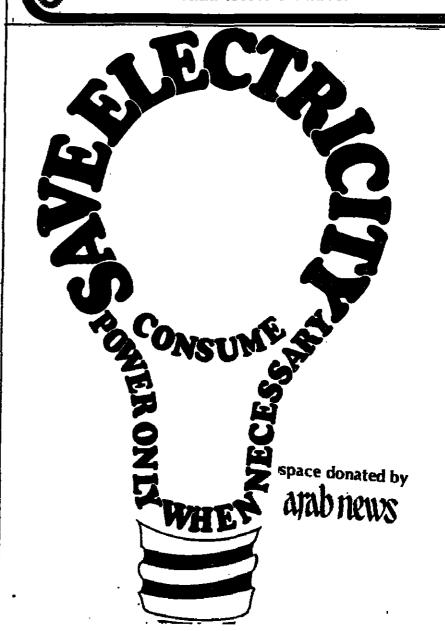
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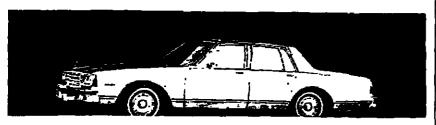
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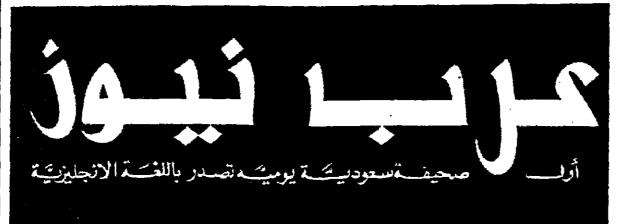
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PAGE 12

Solidarity celebrates anniversary

## pay more for bread

WARSAW, Aug. 30 (Agencies) - Poland faces the prospect of greatly increased bread prices from Monday on the first anniversary of the free trade union charter which gave birth to the Solidarity movement. With tension eased following government-union talks, the authorities hoped the two events would pass off peacefully. Bread and cereals prices will be raised by up to three times. Previous attempts to raise food prices led to revolt, the last being the 1980 national strike movement which culminated in the birth of Solidarity at the Lenin Shipyard in Gdansk on Aug. 31. Solidarity said Sunday that its original strike leaders would assemble at the shipyard Monday to mark the occasion.

The union began the anniversary celebrations Sunday with a mass rally on the Westerpatte peninsula and the rededication of a cross which stood at Gdansk until 1963 in memory of polish soldiers killed at the outbreak of World War II. The cross was removed by the Communists and replaced by a Soviet tank. One of the demands of strikers in Gdansk last summer was for its return.

The government and Solidarity were also set to resume talks Monday on television and radio coverage of the union's first national congress which begins in Gdansk Saturday. The talks, which marked the resumption of high-level contacts between the two sides after three weeks of standoff and mutual recrimination, were adjourned Saturday after the government agreed to give Solidarity two half-hour television programs.

The programs, next Tuesday and Friday,

would remain under the editorial control of the state, but they are both promised for prime time and are expected to go a long way toward easing tension between the two sides. Solidarity had claimed that it is being victimized by the Communist-controlled media.

Government spokesman Jerzy Urban announced Saturday at a press conference that union leader Lech Walesa has been

#### Radom cases to be revised

WARSAW, Aug. 30 (AFP) - The Polish government has undertaken to reopen the cases of people sentenced by the courts after the workers' revolt of 1976 at Radom, 100 kms south of here, union sources said Sunday.

After the second day of talks between the Radom section of the Solidarity free trade union, and a government delegation, the two sides reached an agreement late Saturday.

In view of Solidarity's demand for rehabilitation of the victims "of the events of June 1976," the Justice Ministry "undertakes within a month to give judges named by the Radom union the task of re-examining these cases .. so as to allow the supreme court to undertake a special revision of the hearings," the sources granted approximately 30 minutes of air time on national radio and television, and that he will appear next Tuesday.

The government's gesture, observers say, has had an apparent calming effect on the morale of some 10 million union members who had been bristling against the anti-Solidarity "propaganda campaign" in the official mass media.

Walesa had sought the right to respond on television to official accusations. When his requests remained unanswered, union leaders called on their troops, showing no hesitation even at using strikes as a weapon. Last weekend printers struck, and the country was deprived of newspapers for two days.

The differences centered on the question of editorial control and the extent of the coverage, Solidarity negotiator Janusz Onyszkiewicz said. Solidarity wanted to have its own editorial teams working on programs and even suggested that the union and government could both edit separate programs.

But the government was keen on protecting the Soviet bloc principle of Communist control of television and radio.

On other fronts, state television reported progress in efforts to end the week-old strike by printers in Olysin and progress has also reported in talks in Radom on demands arising from the suppression of food strikes there in 1976. The official news agency PAP said agreement was reached to pay compensation to workers sacked arbitrarily during the strikes but the amount still had to be decided.



INDIANAPOLIS HOLDUP: Police chief Jerry Priest arrests Kevin Riggs after a holdup at an Indianapolis bank Friday. Riggs and Thomas Neeley, both of Indianapolis, were arrested in connection with the incident after their vehicle stalled at an intersection.

#### Fighting continues

#### outh Africans occupy Angolan city its forces are now withdrawing have been

LUANDA, Aug. 30 (AFP) - South African troops are occupying Njiva. capital of the southern Angolan province of Cunene 40 kms from the border with Namibia, the Angolan Defense Ministry said Sunday.

The ministry said that fighting was continuing between Angolan and South African places as well as Njiva: Xangingo, 100 kms

from the border, Mongua, Humbe, Cuamato, Anhaca, Nehone. Mucope, Evale Et Mupa. The Defense Ministry added that five South African aircraft had been shot down in

the past 48 hours. South African troops entered southern Angola in a widely condemned operation last Monday to destroy Southwest Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) bases. Statements by Pretoria that

On Security Council action

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 30 (AP) — France split with the United States by supporting black African demands for strong Security Council condemnation of South Africa's incursion into Angola.

French Ambassador Jacques Leprette said Saturday his government "condemns in the strongest possible way the unprovoked and unjustified invasion of Angola by South Africa." But the French envoy stopped short of supporting black African, Soviet Bloc and Third World demands for mandatory economic and political sanctions

against South Africa. Leprette said South Africa's argument that it acted in self-defense against guerrillas of the South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) "are of no validity whatsoever.

"The problem lies elsewhere. The direct cause of the dangerous situation prevailing in Southern Africa is the maintenance in Namibia without justification of the South African presence and the refusal of the Pretoria government on mendacious pretexts to accept the implementation of the United Nations settlement plan for Namibia." Leprette told the council as it resumed consideration of Angola's complaint against South

Leprette said a "lasting solution of tensions" requires implementation of the Western independence plan. The strong French stand against South Africa was in marked contrast to the American position that South Africa's military actions must be seen in the context of Soviet arms supplies to SWAPO and to the presence of 20,000 Cuban troops in Marxist-ruled Angola,

which provides bases to SWAPO as well. At Friday's opening of the debate, U.S. Ambassador Charles M. Lichenstein said the United States could support a Security Council call for a prompt withdrawal of South African forces from Angola, but he refused to commit his delegation to outright condemnation of the white-minority govemment in Pretoria.

TEMPE, Arizona, Aug. 30 (AP) — U.S.

Sen. Barry Goldwater says he's not sure he

believes Defense Department reports that

North Korea fired a surface-to-air missile at a

ter said at a chamber of commerce luncheon

here Friday. "From what the pilot said, it

missed by three miles. That's nothing to get

The U.S. Defense Department said a

surface-to-air missile was fired last Wednes-

day from a site in North Korea at a high-

flying Air Force SR-71 "Blackbird" spy

plane. Goldwater said he knows of no

surface-to-air missile that could reach the

altitude at which the U.S. plane was flying.

. North Korea was denied firing the missile.

"I doubt if North Korea tried it" Goldwa-

U.S. reconnaissance plane.

excited about."

Fire at U.S. plane

Goldwater doubts N.Korean action

A Western council source said, "the United States has made clear that it can only

support a resolution that is so ludicrously

weak that you couldn't hold a candle to it."

Meanwhile, a group of Third World countries has circulated a proposed Security Council resolution calling for mandatory sanctions against South Africa for its armed incursion into Angola. The draft, expected to be formally presented when the council resumes debate Monday of Angola's complaint, also strongly condemns South Africa for its attack and demands the immediate withdrawal of its troops.

Observers said if no major changes were made in the text, it was certain to be vetoed by the United States, Britain and France, which have several times blocked the imposition of economic sanctions against South Africa.

Council President Jorge Illueca, the foreign minister of Panama, said the sponsors were Mexico, Niger, Panama, the Philippines, Tunisia and Uganda — the council's non-aligned members. The draft also calls for the payment of compensation by South Africa to Angola and the sending of a three-member investigation commission to make an on-the-spot survey and report back to the council by the end of Sep-

South African representative Adriaan Eksteen, rejecting charges of aggression, told the council his country harbored no aggressive intentions against Angola. Military action was directed against SWAPO guerrillas who launched raids into Namibia/SWA from bases in Angola.

Charles Maina of Kenya, speaking as representative of the current chairman of the Organization of African Unity, said the council must condemn South Africa's unprovoked aggression as a breach of international peace and security. Although South Africa claimed its troops were pursuing SWAPO guerrillas and destroying their bases, Angola was the real target, he said.

but claims the plane infiltrated its airspace.

The Pentagon said the plane's route was in

South Korean and in international airspace.

Officials of the U.S. administration said sur-

veillance flights in that area will continue.

Goldwater voiced approval of the downing

of two Libyan jets by navy fighters over the

Mediterranean. "It was what I would expect

my country to do when my country is

attacked. You don't let the enemy get away

Goldwater said he also believes the United

States must carry out its promises to Taipei

with it," he said.

denied in Launda. In Johannesburg, officials maintained Sunday that South Africa's latest military strike into Angola was aimed solely in destroying guerrilla bases threatening Nambia.

D"We have no aggressive aims against Angola, but we cannot allow neighboring territories to be used as springboards for attacks on the people of SWA/Namibia by SWAPO," one official said. The defense force chief, Gen. Constand Viljoen, has said that the South African troops are pulling out of Angola after completion of the "limited

He said at least 400 Angolan troops and SWAPO guerrillas were killed in the operation. The operation was one of South Africa's biggest strikes into Angola in the 15-year-old bush war with SWAPO which is fighting to end Pretoria's rule over SWA/Namibia.

Senior officers told foreign correspondents who visited the battleground Saturday that Angolan government forces had been repeatedly warned to stay out of the fight. and South African troops had done their best to avoid civilian casualties and destruction of

The commander of the operation said that since the previous big strike in June last year, it had become increasingly difficult for South African forces to hit SWAPO bases in southern Angola without getting involved with Angolan Government troops. "Angola has been offering greater assistance to SWAPO in terms of base facilities under the protective umbrella of Angolan forces as well as welldeveloped radar systems, which are installed to keep a watch on South African follow-up operations into Angolan territory," he said.

On the diplomatic front, Foreign Minister Pik Botha has denounced a United Nations General Assembly emergency session on Namibia scheduled for next Thursday. But he has reserved the right to make South Africa's views known if necessary. While South African forces were entering Angola last Monday, Botha lunched with foreign correspondents and defended his country's policies.

Botha said he wanted independence for the territory as soon as possible but the internal parties there must be given equal treatment with SWAPO and a role in any settlement talks. The United Nations recognized SWAPO as the sole representative of the Namibian people.

The foreign minister also said there must be guarantees for the minorities - Namibia has I1 ethnic groups, including about 110,000 whites, in a population of one mil-

#### Kirkpatrick visits Afghan refugee camp

PESHAWAR, Pakistan, Aug. 30 (AFP)

— U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations, Jeane Kirkpatrick Sunday told Afghan refugees of America's "admiration" for their "courage and tenacity" when she visited the Nasir Bagh refugee camp north of here.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick, who Saturday concluded talks with Pakistani officials on the last stop of a six-nation Asian tour, was one of the first Western visitors to meet with Afghan refugee women in their tents at the camp.

Asked what they most needed, the Afghan women reportedly told her they wanted weapons. An elderly woman told her, "The Soviet Union had used all sorts of weapons, including toxic gases and bombs, to force the Afghans to leave their homeland,"

Mrs. Kirkpatrick was later flown by helicopter to the Khyber Pass where she was offered luncheon by the Khyber Regiment.

#### 10 holidaymakers killed in France

PARIS, Aug. 30 (Agencies) - Two million French holidaymakers were returning home this weekend after their month-long annual vacation causing massive road jams. in which 10 persons were killed and 50 injured.

The worst pile-up was at a toll-gate at Auxerre near Dijon, central France where 40 coaches, cars and trucks were in collision in fog, resulting in the deaths of four Spanish workers. In another accident, the driver of a long-distance truck was burned alive.

August is the traditional holiday month for the French, and government's attempts to phase vacations have never succeeded.

Many foreigners, including Britons, Spaniards and Austrians, were involved in the collisions at Auxerre, 160 kms south of Paris, but police said they would release the identities of the dead and injured only after their families had been informed.

#### Own clothing proposal rejected

## Maze man to join

LONDON, Aug. 30 (AFP) — A 25-year-old prisoner will join the six remaining Republican hunger strikers in the Maze Prison near Belfast Monday, Republican sources in the Northern Ireland capital said Sunday.

Gerry Carville will be the 20th prisoner to join the hunger strike for special privileges amounting to political prisoner status that has already claimed 10 lives. A native of Greencastle in County Down, south of Belfast, Carville was sentenced to 14 years in prison in 1978 for possession of arms and attempted

He took part in the Republican prisoners' refusal to wear prison uniforms and the socalled "dirty protest" in which they smeared excrement on their cell walls. Republican sources said he was beaten up several times in prison. He is single, and the youngest of 11

Among the six hunger striking prisoners. Lawrence McKeown, 24, is in his 63rd day. without food. Three others have stopped their fast, Carville will replace Micky Devine, the 10th victim in the strike who died Aug. 20 after 60 days of fast. In Belfast, Republican prisoners in North-

ern Ireland said in a communique smuggled

from the Maze Prison Saturday that they rejected a reported British intention to let inmates wear their own clothing once the hunger strike protests have ended. In an unrelated development, an estimated

9,000 policemen were being mobilized Sunday to handle possible trouble at the two-day bank holiday West Indian carnival in the Notting Hill Gate District of London.

There were fears that the annual street revels in this predominantly black area of London, just west of Hyde Park, could lead to the kind of racial riots that have flared in other sections of the capital and some provin-

#### cial cities this summer. Child slips from mother into Niagara

NIAGARA FALLS, Canada, Aug. 30 (AP) - A two-month-old baby was swept over Niagara Falls Saturday after slipping fre : his mother's arms as she stood at a railing, police

Dunia Sayegh, 28, of Toronto, told Niagara regional police she suffered a dizzy spell and dropped her infant son, Hesham, while standing beside the Canadian horseshoe falls. The hysterical mother was taken to greater Niagara General Hospital, where she was heavily sedated, officials said,

Sgt. Ted Corkery said Mrs. Sayegh lost her hold on the baby when she suddenly felt dizzy and weak. He said she did not lose consciousness. Operators of tourist cruise boats were put on alert and serached the waters, but police said it could be three days before the tiny body is recovered.

The baby fell close to shore, making it unlikely he would survive the dash on the rocks at the bottom of the cascading water,

Corkery said. Only one person, 7-year-old Roger Woodward, has survived an accidental

plunge over the falls. He was wearing a life preserver when he fell over the center of the falls, missing rocks below. Mrs. Sayegh has two other children.



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#### Prisoners regard Ripper a 'hero' LONDON, Aug. 30 (AP) - Fellow pris-

that closed nearby traffic, though only minor injuries were reported in the fire.

CHEMICAL PLANT BLAZE: Exploding drums of chemicals send flame 300 meters high

above Kalama Chemical in Washington state Saturday. The chemicals caused toxic gas

oners of Yorkshire Ripper murderer Peter Sutcliffe, who brutally and mutilated 13 women, regard him as a "hero". Sutcliffe's brother, Cari, was quoted as saying Sunday.

"Any stories about his being kept awayfrom other prisoners for his own safety are nonsense. They think of him as a hero. Some of the staff do too." Carl Sutcliffe was quoted as saying in a report in the London Sunday Express.

Ex-truck driver Sutcliffe, 35, Britain's most motorious mass murderer of women, was sentenced to a minimum 30-year life term May 22. He has appealed, arguing as his lawyers did during the trial that he was driven by a divine mission to kill prostitutes, and therefore only guilty of manslaughter on grounds of diminished responsibility, or mental incompetence.

According to the Express report, Sutcliffe

helps out in the hospital wing of Parkhurst top security prison, on the Isle of Wight off the south coast of England.

"He walks around the hospital beds, carrying trays, handing out tea and soft drinks, collecting linen, strightening blankets," the Express report said in an unattributed report.

#### Indian policies attacked

BOMBAY, Aug. 30 (AP) - Former Prime Minister Morarji Desai has said that India was becoming isolated in the world because of the wrong foreign policy pursued by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's govern-

Desai, who headed the 1977-79 Janata (people's) Party government, criticized Mrs. Gandhi government's "ambiguous" stand on the presence of foreign forces in Afghanistan and Cambodia.

and predicted it will sell the Republic of China military aircraft, probably the F-5 fighter series, in the near future, despite strong objections from China.